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November 25 – December 10, 2019

The Organizers...

Doctors-on-Tour >

Doctors-on-Tour was created in 2000 and specializes in offering ecological, cultural, gastronomical and adventure travel to exotic destinations for physicians who want to combine learning and travelling. Our programs offer targeted educational programs offering updates on current topics of interest together with meetings and discussions with local health care representatives to specifically discuss common medical developments in, and challenges facing, the local health care systems in both Canada and the country where the meetings and discussions are being located. This also includes in-depth tours of hospital facilities (both public and private) in order to meet with local medical practitioners and review, and compare, facilities, techniques and practices on a first hand basis. We offer programs in several worldwide locations including to such diverse and intriguing areas as **South America (Brazil, Chile/Argentina, Ecuador/Peru), Africa (Kenya/Tanzania, South Africa, Zanzibar, Kilimanjaro climb), India, Bhutan/Myanmar, China, South East Asia (Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos & Bali), New Zealand and Europe (Eastern Europe, Spain)**.

Additional information, including detailed program brochures downloadable in pdf format and recent testimonials, can be found at www.doctorsontour.ca. The company is a licensed retail travel organization under The Travel Industry Act of Ontario thereby affording complete protection of all monies paid prior to departure. (TICO registration no. 50009110).

Contact us at -

tel: 416-231-8466
 toll free: 1-855-DOC-TOUR (362-8687)
 fax: 1-888-612-1459
 e: info@doctorsontour.ca

This latest educational escape to Ecuador will be led by **Ian Rayment, Principal and Founder of Doctors-on-Tour.**

The Academic Program (15 CME hours)...

Complete details of our Academic Program will be provided in your full documentation package, however, as noted in the detailed itinerary, the program will include the following –

- Academic Conference with lectures by Canadian & Ecuadorian medical experts & interactive discussions
- Visit to the M/N Santa Cruz II's ship's hospital and meeting with the ship's doctor to review on-board medical equipment and learn about common medical ailments at sea.
- Medical tour of both a public and private hospital in Quito to meet with local doctors and learn about the Ecuadorian medical system
- Presentations on traditional healing methods by a shaman in one of the local Amazonian communities close to Sacha Lodge.
- Learn about herbal medicine through a "hands-on" rainforest walk (Quichua native) in the Amazon and a presentation on the Useful Plants of Sacha Lodge (from the 2005 professional study by Barry Thomson) *

In addition, any physician who would like to make a short presentation at the Academic Conference should register their interest by completing the relevant section of the program registration form and the Group Director, and Principal of Doctors-on-Tour, Ian Rayment (e: ianr@doctorsontour.ca , tel: 1-855-DOC-TOUR (362-8687) will contact you directly.

A certificate of attendance will be provided to all attendees of the Academic Program.

The Destinations... Quito, the Ecuadorian Amazon and the Galapagos Islands



Ecuador is located in north-western South America, bounded by Colombia on the north, by Peru on the east and south, and by the Pacific Ocean on the west. Named after the Spanish word for equator, Ecuador straddles the equator and has an area of 272,045 square kilometres. Ecuador's mainstream culture is defined by Ecuador's mestizo majority and, like their fascinating ancestry, is a mixture of European and Amerindian influences infused with African elements inherited from slave ancestors. Ecuador's indigenous communities are largely integrated into that mainstream culture to varying degrees, but some may also practice their own unique cultures, particularly the more remote indigenous communities of the Amazon basin.

Quito is the perfect place to begin exploring Ecuador. See the historic sites of Quito's Old Town and the city's dozens of museums, visit its hundreds of shops, cafes, and restaurants and take a trip into the highlands and the fascinating markets of Otavalo at the crossroads of the Andes.

The **Ecuadorian Amazon** rainforest is one of the most breathtaking areas of the world. Under each broad leaf lies a whole new world, including 25,000 species of birds, 3,500 kinds of orchids and countless varieties of insects. This is the area with the greatest bio-diversity in the entire planet. Millions of different kinds of plants call this ecosystem their home. Over 50 varieties of multi-colored butterflies can be seen in their natural habitat. Search the trees for serpents and tarantulas, or watch as monkeys swing from branch to branch overhead and armadillos and ocelots prowl the forest floor. Visit a local indigenous community, many of whom are direct descendants of the Maya-Quiche culture of Central America. Watch how the women decorate traditional ceramics using their own hair as a paint brush and crushed, local stones as the base for paint. Or practice hunting your prey with a native, curare tipped blow gun which you've seen made in front of your eyes.

And, lying 965km west of the mainland in the Pacific Ocean, the **Galapagos Archipelago** encompasses over 50 islands of volcanic origin that are spread out over an area of about 4,500 square kilometers. Perhaps more so than any other place in the world, the fauna of the Galapagos Islands, part of Ecuador, are incredibly unique. The fascinating species found one these islands includes the Galapagos land iguana, blue-footed booby, Galápagos green turtle, sea cucumber, 13 endemic species of finch, Galápagos penguin, flightless cormorant, Galápagos hawk and sea lions to name but a sample. And, of course, the islands will always remain famous for the visit, in 1835, of Charles Darwin's ship, the Beagle. His observations of this amazing wildlife, their remarkable adaption to a hostile environment, and the subtle variations between races of the same species living on different islands led directly to his theory of natural selection and evolution.

Further information can be found at -

<http://ecuador.travel/>

Ecuador Tourist Board

<http://www.galapagospark.org/>

Galapagos National Park

<http://www.galapagos.org>

Galapagos Conservation Organization

The detailed itinerary...

Day 1 : Nov 25, 2019 - Depart Toronto for Quito, Ecuador (D)

Fly from Toronto to Quito, Ecuador.

After clearing customs and immigration, transfer from airport to hotel in Quito.

After clearing customs and immigration, you will be met upon your arrival by a representative of our local tour operator partner in Ecuador and transferred to a hotel in the Quito airport area as you will have an early flight tomorrow as you head into the Ecuadorian Amazon for the next part of your adventure

Dinner at the hotel. Overnight in Quito.

Day 2 - 5 : Nov 25 - 29 (4 days / 3 nights) – Ecuadorian Amazon Rainforest Ecolodge Program (B, L, D)

Breakfast at hotel and transfer to Quito airport for your morning flight from Quito to Coca.

Fly over the high Andes and down to the Amazon frontier town of Puerto Francisco de Orellana (called Coca by the locals). From here you travel by motorized canoe two and a half hours down the Napo River - the canoe is covered against sun and rain, but a light jacket can be useful for the wind and spray. Be sure to wear sun protection, as the sun's reflection off the water can sometimes cause a burn.



All bags will be placed in waterproof bags for the trip down the Napo River, for protection against spray and rain. Following your canoe ride, a short walk through a thick palm forest to **Sacha Lodge** - your home for the next three nights and base for an incredible Amazon adventure!

Sacha Lodge is located within a 5000-acre private ecological reserve in Ecuador's Amazon region, an accessible yet pristine rainforest sanctuary and home to about 500 species of birds, pink dolphins, giant otters, caiman, tapirs, capybaras, and more. Among this lodge's exclusive attractions are a 940-foot long canopy walkway and tower giving unparalleled access and views of the treetops, one of the largest butterfly houses in Ecuador, and the Yasuni parrot lick. Combining these natural attractions with excellent food, comfortable lodging and some of the best guides in the whole Amazon area, Sacha commands a respected reputation amongst Amazonia ecolodges. For bird-lovers in particular this is considered to be one of the best lodges in Latin America.

During your stay you will learn about herbal medicine through a "hands-on" rainforest walk (Quichua native) and a presentation on the Useful Plants of Sacha Lodge (from the 2005 professional study by Barry Thomson).

There will also be presentation on traditional healing methods from a local village shaman.



Day 5 : Nov 29 – Sacha Lodge – Quito - Imbabura / Otavalo (B, D)

Imbabura is commonly known as "the land of lakes", due to its high number of water reserves compared to other provinces. Lakes, volcanoes, valleys and paramo are some of the main components of Imbabura's landscape. Towns like **Otavalo** have a large indigenous population that produces handicrafts and multicoloured woven goods for export, made by hand, which represent the indigenous culture of the northern sierra. In the same way, and there are many other small towns that each have their own production speciality.



Breakfast at the lodge.

Return from Sacha by the same route as upon your arrival to the lodge arriving in Quito in the afternoon.

Upon arrival, head north into the foothills of the Andes to the beautiful area of lakes and distinct picturesque towns of Imbabura province where many of the inhabitants of Quito have their weekend escapes. This is the land of the Otavaleños including South America's most famous indigenous trading fair at Otavalo.

Stop at the village of **Cayambe** famous for the local biscuits "bizcochos" and, upon entering the Imbabura province, stop at Miralago for a short stop and a wonderful sight of the San Pablo Lake.

Stay tonight in a 17th-century Ecuadorean hacienda close to Otavalo. The haciendas of Ecuador are vestiges of the colonial period. Currently, many of the owners of the estates have converted them into luxury hotels that offer an escape from big cities and a glimpse into the life of the field in the Ecuador. Many of these haciendas are still dedicated to agriculture aside from being hotels.

Dinner and overnight at the hacienda in the Otavalo area.

Day 6 : Nov 30 – Imbabura / Otavalo (B, D)

Breakfast at hacienda.

This morning, visit the provincial center of Otavalo and spend time at South America's most famous market - explore, and barter, at the many stalls full of ponchos, scarves, blankets, wall hangings, woven belts (fajas), hats, handbags, silverware and much more.

Free time to relax in the afternoon back at your charming, 400 year old Hacienda – walk through the grounds of this lush, botanical paradise or just relax around the fireplace of the cozy lounge.



Dinner and overnight at the hacienda in the Otavalo area.

Day 7 – Dec 1 – Imbabura / Otavalo (B, L, D)

Breakfast at hacienda.

In the morning, drive to the beautiful **Cuicocha Lake** (literally “Lake of the Guinea Pig”), a flooded volcanic caldera, and take a walk along its shores to witness the spectacular views. Then onto **Cotacachi**, a town famous for its production of fine leather goods.

For lunch, visit another historic hacienda in the area.

In the afternoon, proceed to **Peguche**, an Indian village very near Otavalo that is home to the artisans who specialize in weaving. Visit a local weaving factory to see how the fine woolen products (tapestries, wall hangings, sweaters) are made on traditional weaving machines as well as stopping at a **music workshop** to see how many of the Andes wood instruments are made and enjoy a short performance.

Dinner and overnight at the hacienda in the Otavalo area.



Day 8 – Dec 2 – Otavalo - Quito (B, L)

Breakfast at hacienda.

Free time in the morning before leaving your hacienda and continuing to explore the region with its varied cottage industries before enjoying lunch at a lakeside restaurant – a spectacular setting on the banks of Lago San Pablo.

Drive back through the foothills of the Andes returning to Quito in the late afternoon.

Evening at leisure. Overnight in Quito.

Day 9 : Dec 3 – Quito – Full day city tour including the “Middle of the World” (B, L, D)

*Built on a carpet of ancient Incan ruins, Ecuador's bustling capital of **Quito** was the first city in the world to be declared a UNESCO World Heritage Site being designated the “Heritage of Mankind”. Located in the foothills of the Andean mountains and overlooked by Mount Pichincha, the city, and its surrounding area, is considered one of the most beautiful regions in Latin America. Located at 9200 feet above sea level, but only 25 km from the Equator line, Quito enjoys a near perfect spring-like climate with mild, sunny mild days and cool nights almost year-round. Broad Ecuadorean smiles, racy salsa music and big bowls of hearty stews and soups warmly counter Quito's snowy mountainous backdrop. In the historic Old Town, superbly preserved baroque churches and monasteries exemplify the fusion of Spanish, Italian, Moorish, Flemish and indigenous influences while and contrast with the contemporary architecture of modern Quito, a cosmopolitan city of great cultural diversity.*

Breakfast at the hotel.

Today you will explore this diverse and unique city. Enjoy a walking tour of **Quito's colonial quarter**, the largest and best preserved of South America where you will visit the Independence Plaza, flanked by the Cathedral, the Presidential Palace, the Municipal Building and the Archbishop's Palace. Visit the temple of La Compañía de Jesús and its awesome gilded interior. Continue on to the Monastery of San Francisco, one of the great religious buildings of the New World; its impressive façade and atrium that lead to its Baroque interior influenced by Moorish style, with the winged Virgin of Quito at its main altar. Lunch at a local restaurant in Quito.

Enjoy lunch in the restaurant El Crater and then continue to the Middle of the World.

The **Equatorial Monument**, 16 miles North of Quito, which marks the exact Middle of the World, latitude 0°, where you can stand with a foot on each hemisphere. Visit the **Ethnographic Museum** inside the monument, which shows the different Native American groups living in Ecuador. Beside the monument there is a colonial-style town, complete with main square, church, post office, bullring, cafeterias, restaurants and many gift shops with postcards and souvenirs.

Dinner will be at a local restaurant in Quito. Overnight in Quito.



Day 10 – Dec 4 – Quito Academic Program (B, L)

Breakfast at the hotel.

Physicians – Academic program in the hotel in the morning followed by tours of **local Quito public and private hospitals** in the afternoon.

Non-physicians – escorted morning walking tour of La Mariscal Sucre area including the local market and the Gold Museum; free time in the afternoon.

Lunch will be provided in the hotel for all participants.

Evening at leisure, Overnight at the hotel.



Day 11 - 15 : Dec 5 - 9 – Galapagos Islands cruise

M/N Santa Cruz II – 5 days/4 nights - Western Island itinerary (B, L, D)



*Lying 965km west of the mainland in the Pacific Ocean, the **Galapagos Archipelago** encompasses over 50 islands of volcanic origin that are spread out over an area of about 4,500 square kilometers. Perhaps more so than any other place in the world, the fauna of the Galapagos Islands, part of Ecuador, are incredibly unique. The fascinating species found one these islands includes the Galapagos land iguana, blue-footed booby, Galápagos green turtle, sea cucumber, 13 endemic species of finch, Galápagos penguin, flightless cormorant, Galápagos hawk and sea lions to name but a sample. And, of course, the islands will always remain famous for the visit, in 1835, of Charles Darwin's ship, the Beagle. His observations of this amazing wildlife, their remarkable adaption to a hostile environment, and the subtle variations between races of the same species living on different islands led directly to his theory of natural selection and evolution.*

Your five day **Western Island Itinerary** cruise of discovery will show you some of the most beautiful islands in the Galápagos.

The itinerary together begins at Baltra where you will board the ship and sail towards Dragon Hill on Santa Cruz Island for an interesting hike through palo santo forests full of Galapagos' famed land iguanas. Overnight, sail round the seahorse-shaped Isabela Island to two great visitor sites: Punta Vicente Roca on Isabela Island with the fascinating geology of collapsed Ecuador volcano, and then wild and pure Punta Espinoza on Fernandina, one of the most pristine islands in the world, with one of the islands' densest colonies of marine iguanas and opportunities to see flightless cormorants. From there, sail back round to Santa Cruz to visit the world-famous Charles Darwin Research Station where scientists are involved with research and conservation efforts, the most well-known of which involves a captive breeding program for giant tortoises, and then spend the afternoon enjoying a range of active options. The following day is on Floreana Island, exploring its human history and stunning wildlife at both Post Office Bay and Punta Cormorant. The next day, say goodbye to the islands after an amazing journey! The entire crew aboard the Santa Cruz will do their utmost to ensure that your Galapagos experience is truly, deeply moving and memorable.

Day 11 – Dec 5 – Galapagos Cruise (Baltra, Santa Cruz Island) (B, L, D)



Baltra played an important role in the history of these islands. It was used by the U.S. Air Force during the Second World War; many U.S. Navy and crews of the submarines were stationed here to patrol the Pacific Ocean and protect the Panama Canal from enemy attack. During this period most of the indigenous fauna of the island was exterminated but land iguanas have recently been successfully re-introduced and can be seen near the Baltra airport. Ground finches, pelicans, frigate birds and the sea lions ("your Galapagos hosts" that can often be seen hanging around upon arrival at the dock to welcome visitors to the Islands) frequent the island which is a flat and dry, surrounded by reefs and few beaches with some vegetation such as cacti Opuntia (Prickly Pear Cactus) and other small trees. At the end of the war, the U.S. turned the base and its airport over to the government of Ecuador and today it is an Ecuadorian civil and military airport, as well as a naval base. As such, it is not actually within the boundaries of Galapagos National Park.

Santa Cruz (Area: 986 km², Maximum Altitude: 864m, Volcano: 964 m) supports one of the largest human populations of the five inhabited islands. Some 4,000 residents are distributed between the cattle-farming communities in the lush highlands and the coastal town of Puerto Ayora. Here you can visit the Charles Darwin Research Station to see the huge land tortoises, or los galápagos, which once flourished in the islands. The populations were decimated in the early 1800s by the whaling ships that stopped in the islands to fill their holds with fresh meat. On the north shore of the island, accessible only by sea, is an extensive mangrove lagoon called Black Turtle Cove. Here in the peacefulness of the mangroves turtles break the surface of the still waters, while fish, rays, and small sharks cruise below.

Breakfast at the hotel.

Transfer from hotel to airport for morning flight from Quito to Baltra in the Galapagos Islands to board the M/N Santa Cruz II. Cabin assignment, introductory talk and lunch.

Sail to **Cerro Dragon (Dragon Hill)** for an afternoon visit.

The north shore of Santa Cruz hosts the fascinating landscapes of **Cerro Dragón (Dragon Hill)**. The first part of our walk passes a brackish-water lagoon frequented by shorebirds, ducks and flamingos, while further inland, the trail offers a beautiful view of the bay and the western islands of the archipelago, as well as the chance of observing land iguanas.

- *Wildlife: sea lions, marine iguanas, land Iguanas, flamingos, waders, mockingbirds, yellow warblers and several species of Darwin's finches*
- *Flora: Torchwood trees, black and white mangrove, Galapagos croton/milkwort, leatherleaf, prickly pear cactus, saltbush*
- *Main attraction: Land Iguanas, flamingos, finches*
- *Type of terrain: coastal area sandy. Inland walk over rounded boulders (like a river bed);*
- *Physical Condition: Low: Dry landing*

Day 12 – Dec 6 – Galapagos Cruise (Isabela / Fernandina Islands) (B, L, D)

Isabela is the largest of the Galápagos Islands, with more than half of the land surface area in the archipelago. It is made up of six volcanoes (Alcedo; Cerro Azul; Darwin; Sierra Negra; Wolf, which has the highest summit in the Galápagos at an elevation of 5,600 feet; and Ecuador, an extinct volcano that has been destroyed by erosion and wave action) that are joined by extensive lava flows. Along with Fernandina Island, it is one of the most volcanically active spots on earth. The Equator passes through both Ecuador and Wolf Volcanoes.

If stepping onto Baltra is like standing on the moon, visiting **Fernandina** is like seeing the Earth when it was brand-new. The most westerly of the Galápagos Islands, Fernandina is the youngest and most active volcanically, with eruptions occurring from its single volcano, La Cumbre, every few years. Lava fields extend from La Cumbre's base to the ocean, and both types of flows — 'a'a and pahoehoe — can be seen. Fernandina is literally land-in-the-making.

Being so young, Fernandina is also one of the most pristine islands. Here, flightless cormorants build their nests, and Galápagos sea lions play in the tide pools. At Punta Espinosa, a narrow stretch of land on the northeast that faces Isabela Island, you may walk on lava rocks amid thousands of stacked marine iguanas; and watch Galápagos penguins swim and large flocks of blue-footed boobies fish just offshore. Whales and dolphins may be seen in the water beyond them, while the nearby mangroves provide a habitat for yellow warblers, a variety of herons, and possibly the mangrove finch.

Punta Vicente Roca (Isabela Island)

After breakfast, we explore the coast by panga, while our naturalist guide explains the dramatic geology of the area, a nesting place for several Galapagos highlights: flightless cormorants, Galapagos penguins, fur seals, boobies, etc. Depending on weather conditions, we can snorkel along the cliffs of this area rich in marine life, seasonally-visited by green sea turtles and southern sun fish (*Mola ramsayi*)

- *Wildlife: sea lions, fur seals, marine iguanas, blue-footed boobies, nazca boobies, flightless cormorants, Galapagos penguins, noddy terns, turtles and often sun fish*
- *Flora: none*
- *Main attraction: Fur seals, flightless cormorants, Galapagos penguins, southern sunfish*
- *Type of terrain: coastal exploration by zodiac.*
- *Physical Condition: Low. NO landing*

Punta Espinoza (Fernandina Island)

The afternoon is dedicated to exploring the youngest island of the archipelago, Fernandina, which, having no introduced mammals, boasts a very unique environment with a very high density of marine iguanas, who share their space with sea lions, Sally light-foot crabs, hawks, penguins and the flightless cormorants. At Punta Espinosa, a narrow stretch of land on the northeast that faces Isabela Island, you may walk on lava rocks amid thousands of stacked marine iguanas; and watch Galápagos penguins swim and large flocks of blue-footed boobies fish just offshore. Whales and dolphins may be seen in the water beyond them, while the nearby mangroves provide a habitat for yellow warblers, a variety of herons, and possibly the mangrove finch.

- *Wildlife: sea lions, "fields" of marine iguanas, Galapagos hawks, flightless cormorants, black lava lizards, sally lightfoot crabs, intertidal organisms.*
- *Flora: red, black and white mangroves, saltbush, lava cactus*
- *Main attraction: marine iguanas, sea lions, flightless cormorants*
- *Type of terrain: walk over pahoehoe lava and sand. Few segments require good balance.*
- *Physical Condition: Low. Dry landing*



Day 13 – Dec 7 – Galapagos Cruise (Puerto Ayora and the Charles Darwin Research Station, Santa Cruz Island) (B, L, D)

In the morning, disembark (dry landing followed by a brief bus ride) for our visit to the Charles Darwin Research Station's giant tortoise Breeding Centre within an impressive giant prickly-pear cactus forest, home to many land birds. These are the headquarters of scientific investigation, conservation and the National Park administration. Following the visit, coach transfer to enjoy lunch in the cooler highlands of Santa Cruz Island, a completely different ecosystem.

There are several options available for the afternoon, which can be discussed in advance with your Expedition Leader. Options include beach walks, kayaks, walks along the tortoise reserve, etc. At the end of the afternoon's activities, return to Puerto Ayora and embark on the Santa Cruz II

- *Wildlife: giant tortoises, mockingbirds, yellow warblers, and several species of Darwin's finches*
- *Flora: Giant Prickly pears, Candelabra cactus, torchwood trees, Galapagos croton, red, black and white mangrove, cat's claw, Galapagos bromeliads, Galapagos orchids, saltbush, Daisy tree (Scalesia pedunculata)*
- *Main attraction: giant tortoises, Lush highlands Charles Darwin Research Station,*
- *Type of terrain: gravel trail, paved road and wooden board-walk in the morning, grassland in the afternoon*
- *Physical Condition: Low. Dry landing*



Day 14 – Dec 8 – Galapagos Cruise (Floreana Island) (B, L, D)

Best known for its colorful history, **Floreana** has seen the footsteps of buccaneers, pirates, whalers, convicts, and colonists on its shores. Because of a small spring that bubbles up from underground (which occasionally dries up) and a nutrient-rich soil, it was a haven for the early pirates and whalers in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries — and later for more permanent residents. In fact, Floreana has been continuously inhabited since the mid-1800s and was the first of the Galápagos Islands to support a permanent human population.

In the late 1700s, British whalers set up a “post office” barrel for letters to and from England. The crew of inbound ships would deposit mail in the barrel that outbound whalers would pick up. Today, the practice continues, and you are invited to drop off a postcard or two and sift through the mail for any letters that you can hand-deliver or post when you get back home. Now known as “Post Office Bay,” the site was also the location of a 1926 Norwegian fish-canning factory that closed within two years. Situated behind the famous post office barrel is a lava tunnel, along with a Galápagos sea lion rookery.

Baroness Tower - Post Office Bay (Floreana Island)

After breakfast, panga ride along the maze of channels on Floreana’s north shore can be enjoyed. Follow this visit by continuing to Baroness Cove with its breathtaking views of Floreana. Land at Post Office Bay to visit the historic barrel that has served as a post office in the archipelago for over two centuries and where postcards are traditionally left for guests from other vessels to hand-deliver to their destinations. Snorkeling off the beach. Then head back on board for lunch.

- *Wildlife: Sea lions, rays, turtles, penguins, herons,*
- *Flora: Floreana prickly pears, torchwood trees, red and white mangroves, saltbush*
- *Main attraction: Historic Post Office Barrel, sea lions*
- *Type of terrain: short sandy trail to the barrel, wooden staircase to the Baroness Tower*
- *Physical Condition: Low. Wet landing*

Champion Islet – Punta Cormorant (Floreana Island)

Following lunch, take the pangas and glass-bottom boat to explore the underwater wonders around Champion Islet, an extinct shield volcano, regarded as one of the best snorkeling spots in the archipelago. From there, it's on to Punta Cormorant, beginning with a wet landing on the olivine-crystal beach for an easy walk that includes a brackish-water lagoon where bird species such as greater flamingos, pintail ducks, common stilts, herons, sandpipers, and others gather. The walk continues over to a white-sand beach, where sea turtles emerge from the sea at night to nest (from December to May).

- *Wildlife: Flamingos, sea lions, pintails, turtles, flycatchers and finches,*
- *Flora: torch wood trees, leather leaf, sesuvium, lead worth, grape wine, beach morning glories, scorpion weed, cut-leaf daisy, scalesias.*
- *Main attraction: Green beach, “flour” beach, sea lions, flamingos*
- *Type of terrain: 800 metres over sand and fine gravel trail*
- *Physical Condition: Low. Wet landing*

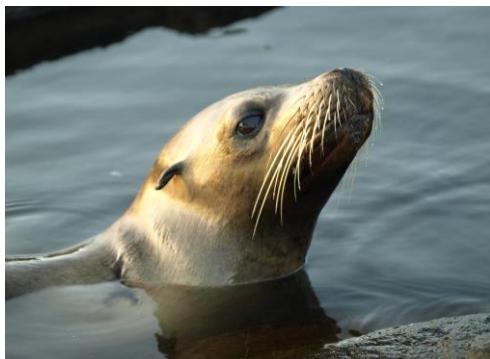


Day 15 – Dec 9 – Galapagos Cruise (Baltra) - Guayaquil (B, D)

Baltra Island

We disembark at Baltra Island in order to transfer to the airport to take the flight back to Guayaquil on the Ecuador mainland where you will be met upon your arrival by a representative of our local tour operator partner in Ecuador and transferred to your hotel in Guayaquil.

Dinner and overnight in Guayaquil.



During the cruise, there will be the following CME activities which will take place when the ship is sailing between the island visits -

- Lectures by Canadian physicians & interactive discussions
- Visit to the ship's hospital to learn about common onboard medical issues

The exact days / times will be notified with your complete documentation package.

The itineraries and programme are subject to change without prior notice, due mainly to adjustments in the policies and regulations of the Galápagos National Park, weather conditions, seasonal changes and safety reasons. For island excursions, you will always go ashore by zodiac (known locally as a panga) while the ship anchors off shore. There are two different kinds of island excursion landings, ie

- *Dry landing: guests step from the zodiac (panga) onto rocks or a dock.*
- *Wet landing: as the zodiac (panga) edges onto a sandy beach, guests step into around 20 cm (8 inches) of water and wade ashore.*

Galapagos images...



Red lava crabs



Giant tortoise



Land iguana



Fur seal



Sea lion



Blue footed boobies

Day 16 – Dec 10 - Guayaquil (B)

Breakfast at hotel.

You will have some free time in the morning to explore Ecuador's largest city which sits on the Pacific Ocean before being transferred to the airport for your return flight to Toronto.

Note : If you are extending your trip to spend five days in Peru to explore Lima, Cuzco and the Sacred Valley of the Incas and the spectacular Macchu Picchu you will take a flight from Guayaquil to Lima, Peru. See full information on this optional extension later in this brochure.

The cruise ship... Galapagos Islands cruise – M/N SANTA CRUZ II (5 days / 4 nights)



With an overall length of 72m and with a speed reaching 10.5 knots, the M/N Santa Cruz II is one of the newest expedition vessels operating in the Galápagos Islands and was brought into operation in October 2015 replacing its legendary predecessor, the MV Santa Cruz.

The 50-cabin M/N Santa Cruz II is a chic new way to explore the wonders of the Galápagos Islands in style and comfort offering guests the unrivalled service and guiding fort which its predecessor became so well know while ensuring the utmost care is taken to preserve the islands' delicate ecosystem via the latest in sustainable sailing technologies.

The M/N Santa Cruz II has five spacious decks, with modern interiors designed by renowned ship designer, Richard Nilsson. Created with the ethos of stylish simplicity at its heart, the ship ensures sumptuous surroundings from which to take in the magnificent vistas of the enchanted islands. Relax in the beautifully designed communal areas and viewing platforms, including indoor and outdoor dining options, two lounge bars, a well-stocked library, two indulgent ocean view hot tubs and a state of the art gym.

Luxury ratios of crew and guides to passengers guarantee quality individual attention with 90 guests accommodated in 50 contemporary designed cabins across three decks. Guests can choose from luxuriously appointed single, double and triple cabins, or opt for one of the three even more exclusive Darwin Suites, an exceptional standard of accommodation on the Panorama Deck, where guests will receive elevated service and carefully refined extras such as a take-home Galápagos coffee table book, a tablet loan and a CD of Expedition photos and videos at the end of your cruise capturing those special memories.

Creative Ecuadorian and international cuisine will be prepared under the watchful eye of the ship's Cordon-Bleu trained gastronomic director. Freshly caught fish and seafood and locally grown organic fruit and vegetables will feature heavily on menus served in the colourful Beagle Dining Room and al fresco on the Panorama Deck.

Designed to provide both comfort and scientific information to guests visiting the Galapagos National Park, the ship offers four, five and nine night educational itineraries in the Northern, Eastern and Western Galápagos Islands sailing to some of the remotest islands of the Archipelago focused in the Natural History of the Galapagos while planned in such a way as to ensure the continued preservation of this unique ecosystem. On each itinerary, there is a **Galapagos Naturalist Team** consisting of an Expedition Leader and seven naturalist guides who will not only escort guests ashore in small groups but will also provide on-board presentations and eye-catching lectures regarding natural history issues that complement your island excursions. Together with the Captain, they will plan the day's program and at night as they also become your experts in explaining the beautifully arranged constellations of the southern skies. Activities can be tailored to each guest's personal interests and range from daily land expeditions to a host of aquatic activities, including ocean kayaking, snorkeling with sea lions and glass bottom boat expeditions – all of the options permitted by the Galápagos National Park.

Facilities and amenities -

- Bar & Lounge
- Restaurant
- Al-fresco dining-BBQ
- Gift Shop
- Gym
- 24h Coffee station (coffee, tea, chocolates and chilled water)
- Satellite telephone
- WiFi hotspot (intermittent/low bandwidth)
- PA system
- Snorkeling equipment (included)
- Hair dryer
- iPod/MP3 docking station
- Safe deposit box (in cabin)
- Hot tub (2)
- Reading room and natural history library
- Multiple purpose room
- Air conditioned throughout
- Wetsuit rental
- Glass bottom boat
- Kayaks
- 24/7 infirmary (medical doctor on board)

Certifications: For passenger and crew safety, the vessel is fully compliant with all IMO, MARPOL, and SOLAS guidelines

Cabin Categories -

The Santa Cruz II's Swedish-designed cabins **reflect the latest in cruise trends**. Comfortable spaces and large picture windows illuminate the interior spaces and allow guests to take in the views, offering elegant relaxation areas after a day of active exploring. The ship has 50 cabins for 90 guests, 36 of which can be interconnected, offering flexibility for guests from single travellers to families. 43 **Explorer Double Cabins** are located on the Horizon (23), Expedition (17), and Panorama Decks (3); 2 Voyageur Single cabins on Horizon Deck and 2 Explorer Triple cabins on Horizon Deck. In addition, there are three **Darwin Suites** on the Panorama Deck with double picture windows, will provide superb comfort and deluxe amenities for more discerning guests.

- 43 Explorer Double Cabins (163 sq ft / 15.2 m²) - Horizon, Expedition and Panorama Decks
- 2 Voyageur Single Cabins (127 sq ft / 11.84 m²) – Horizon Deck
- 2 Explorer Triple Cabins(192 sq ft / 17.8m²) - Horizon Deck
- 3 Darwin Suites (325 sq ft / 30.0m²) - Panorama Deck

Interconnected cabins are available for families.

* It is not possible to choose specific cabin numbers

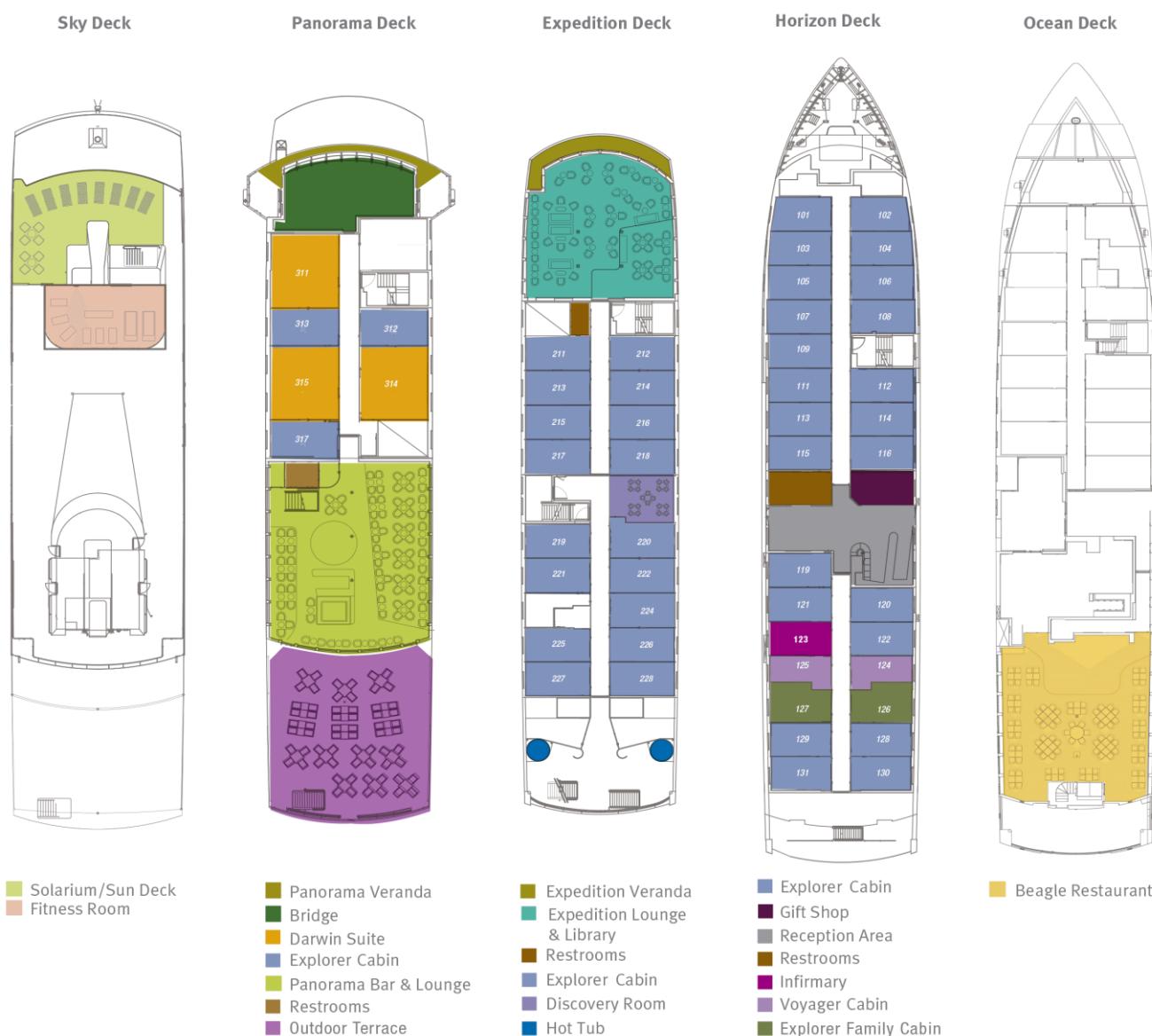
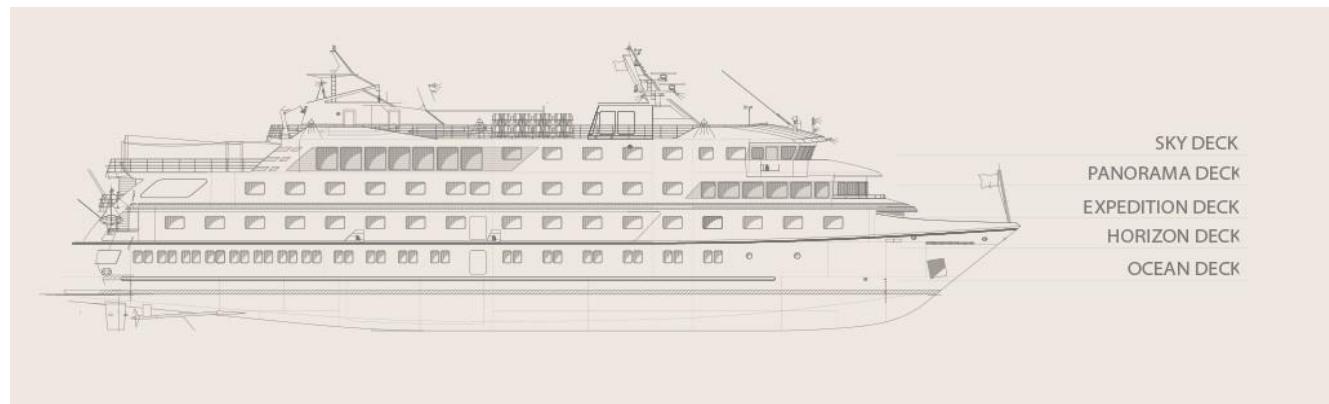


Explorer Double Cabin



Darwin Suite

Deck Plan



Cabin amenities and features -

Explorer Cabin (163 sq ft / 15.2 m²) - Horizon, Expedition and Panorama Decks)

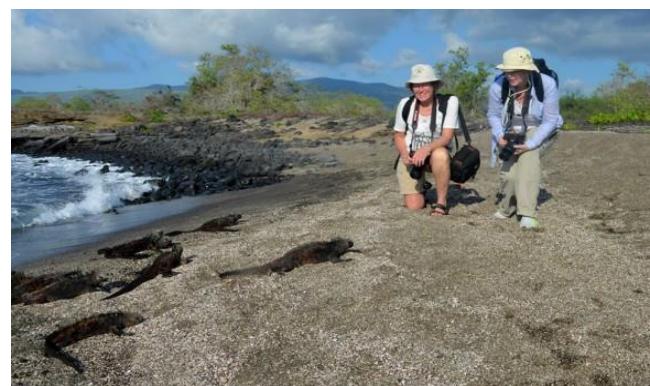
- Convertible (2 twin to 1 double) beds in 90% of cabins
- Air conditioning
- Picture window
- Hair dryer
- iPod/MP3 docking station
- Public address system
- In-room safe
- Reading lights

Darwin Suite (325 sq ft / 30.0m²) - Panorama Deck

- 1 queen sized bed
- Separate sitting area
- Inset tablet in each suite
- L'Occitane-en-Provence amenities in bathrooms
- Bathrobes
- Deluxe extra pillows
- Special edition take-home coffee table book
- Air conditioning
- 2 Large picture windows
- Hair dryer
- iPod/MP3 docking station
- Public address system
- In-room safe
- Reading lights
- Free Internet access in ship's hot-spots (one access code per room)*
- Wetsuit usage included
- Turn-down service delicacy
- In-cabin national & international magazines
- Expedition photos and videos on CD

Activities

The reason that you travel to Galapagos is to experience the islands and their unique Fauna. Therefore, we have designed your programs in such a way that they allow you to perceive Galapagos from different perspectives: guided hikes, relaxing beach walks, snorkeling and swimming – even the ship's own glass bottom boat for those who wish a more relaxing option to view the diversity of the marine wildlife. The islands are visited twice a day and always involve a leisurely hike in a small group led by your own naturalist guide, allowing you to experience close encounters with nature. Transportation to each island is by ship's Zodiac as the Santa Cruz anchors offshore – part of the Galapagos Conservation Authority's regulations. There are both dry and wet (beach) landings dependent on each island and some of the hikes are on rocky, uneven terrain which require a certain level of physical condition (see physical condition rating for each island landing in the main body of the itinerary). Other activities include star gazing, scientific and ecological onboard conferences, and natural history lectures.





SANTA CRUZ II TOP FEATURES:

A vessel designed and built for wildlife exploration in remote areas

- Small groups – average just **11 guests per guide**
- 99% of visitor **sites are not shared** with other vessels
- Glass-bottom boat, kayaks, snorkelling, swimming, panga coastal exploration (**all aquatic activities** authorised by the National Park)
- A 58% increase in Passenger **Space Ratio (29.6)**
- **Barbecue** and al-fresco dining
- Separate lecture areas for **simultaneous presentations**
- 90% of all cabins include **convertible beds** and 72% (36) are **interconnected cabins**
- **No cabins at sea level**, near engines or generators
- A Cordon-Bleu **gastronomy director**
- A **medical doctor on board**, with a fully equipped infirmary, free of charge
- Sustainable cruise technology, including a **waste-water treatment plant**
- 31% reduction in fuel consumption compared with its predecessor, resulting in a **lower environmental footprint per guest**

A full online brochure is available at https://issuu.com/metropolitantouring/docs/brochure_santa_cruz_ii

And click below for an article written about our Galapagos program published in The Medical Post...

<http://www.doctorsontour.ca/medical-post-2009.php>

The hotel and hacienda bases...

Wyndham Quito Airport (4*)

Experience the warmest of welcomes when you visit the recently opened Wyndham Quito Airport hotel - a top choice of Quito hotels, with a prime location at the Mariscal Sucre International Airport (UIO). 150 well-appointed guest rooms with free high-speed WiFi, 51-inch flat-screen TV, digital safe, 24 hour room service and special extras such as an iPod docking station, ergonomic work space and digital safe. Restaurant & bar, fitness centre & spa treatments, massage, conference centre

Additional info at

<https://www.wyndhamhotels.com/wyndham/quito-ecuador/wyndham-quito-airport/overview#>



Hilton Colon, Quito (4*)

In the heart of the Mariscal Sucre downtown area on the Avenidas Amazonas, the Hilton Colon Quito hotel offers refined accommodation to both the discerning business and leisure traveler and is convenient for museums, local restaurants and nightlife as well as a short taxi drive from Quito's Old Town. 200 rooms (each with satellite TV, telephone, mini bar, 24 hour room service, a/c, wi-fi, safety deposit box), restaurant & bar, fitness centre & spa treatments, massage, conference centre and casino.

Additional info at

http://www1.hilton.com/en_US/hi/hotel/QUIHIF-Hilton-Colon-Quito-hotel/index.do



Hacienda Pinsaqui, Otavalo (4*) ...in the foothills of the Andes

In the heart of Ecuador's lake district, Hotel in Otavalo, **Hacienda Pinsaqui**, rich with centuries of history, invites you to become part of its magic, tradition, romance and legends. Hacienda Pinsaqui is ideally situated at the base of Imbabura Volcano, just north of the world-famous Otavalo market, and only an hour-and-a-half from Quito, Ecuador's charming capital. Its location also allows effortless access to the region's many attractions: the lakes of San Pablo, Cuicocha and Mojanda, as well as the white colonial city of Ibarra and local handicraft villages like Cotacachi.

<http://www.haciendapinsaqui.com/>



In the unlikely event that a property needs to be changed it will be substituted with one of a similar standard.

The Amazon Ecolodge... SACHA ECOLODGE (4 days / 3 nights)



Location

Sacha Lodge is east of the town of Coca on the Napo River in Ecuador's Amazon region within a 5000-acre private ecological reserve.

Getting there

From Quito, a 25-minute flight takes you over the Andes Mountains' majestic snow-covered peaks and down over 8500 feet (2600 meters) into the Amazon Region. The flight destination is the port town of Puerto Francisco de Orellana, locally known as Coca, where you will be met by your guide and taken to a private dock to boarding a covered motorized canoe for a 2-hour, 50-mile (80-kilometer) trip down the sediment-rich waters of the Napo, the largest river in Ecuadorian Amazonia.



During the journey you may spot handsome shore birds such as herons, kingfishers, spoonbills and ospreys between the scattered native huts as you travel steadily away from civilization. Upon arrival to Sacha Lodge's private reserve, take your first walk along a raised boardwalk through dense flooded palm forest where several species of monkeys are often sighted. The path leads to Pilchicocha lake, a blackwater paradise where dugout canoes await to carry you across the lake to the lodge.

Facilities

The lodging at Sacha was carefully designed to offer comfort to the traveler yet preserve the environment and rainforest ambience. All of the 26 cabins, with high thatched roofs and private shaded terraces, are constructed with traditional materials to meld into their lush surroundings. Each of the cabins has a private bathroom with flushing toilet and hot shower, insect screens, electrical outlets, ceiling fans and hammocks overlooking the jungle where you may see fauna such as toucans, agoutis and monkeys right outside the cabin.

Meals are prepared buffet style in the restaurant and cater to a wide variety of tastes and above the main bar and lounge is a raised lookout, offering a scenic view of Pilchicocha Lake and excellent opportunities to birdwatch.

Note: Swimming in Pilchicocha Lake is at your own risk and is only allowed in the enclosed, netted pool off the restaurant dock and, from a safety perspective, NOT in open lake water outside of this enclosed, netted pool. Please observe and follow Sacha Lodge warnings if you wish to swim in this enclosed area.

Activities

Days during your stay at Sacha Lodge are filled with discovery. Activities are spread out over a wide area and allow visitors to explore several distinct but equally fascinating habitats. Several trails lead through pristine terra firme forest, where 150 foot kapok trees tower above and roots form huge buttresses to give trees support. Others follow strategically raised boardwalks in seasonally flooded forests, where walking on the ground would be nearly impossible during most of the year due to groundwater.

A favorite activity is to paddle dugout canoes along tannin-rich black-water creeks and lakes, where luxuriant lianas, orchids, bromeliads and palm trees thrive. And wherever an outing may lead the possibilities of spotting animals, from the tiny pygmy marmoset to the feared ocelot or puma, are endless. Swimming and piranha fishing are also popular and, for the adventurous visitor, there are night walks and canoe trips in search of caiman and other nocturnal creatures.

A typical day at Sacha begins at sunrise or earlier, in order to take advantage of the cool morning hours when the rainforest's animals are most active. In the afternoon, visits begin at around 3:00 and often continue into the evening, when the nocturnal insect and frog chorus begins.

Sacha Lodge's guests are divided into small groups for activities, each of which are led by not one but two guides. One is a native guide, raised in the area and with expert knowledge of the rainforest's medicinal and other useful plants. This guide will often share stories from local culture, and lead the way with accustomed eyes that are incredible for spotting the jungle's hidden creatures. The second guide to accompany each group is a bilingual naturalist, who has been educated in the biology and ecology of the rainforest and who will translate for the native guides as well as share their own scientific knowledge about any plants and animals you may encounter.

Sacha Lodge offers a number of very unique sites to its visitors. A **130-foot observation tower** and a **940-foot canopy walkway** both give visitors a chance to get above the rainforest canopy for incredible views of the area. These areas are also great places to observe toucans and macaws and, with luck, spot noisy howler monkeys or a three-toed sloth. Another site is the **butterfly house** where over 40 local butterfly species are bred. Visitors can see the process of breeding and raising these colorful insects and wander through the "flying room." Finally, there's the **Yasuni Parrot Lick**. Just a short distance from Sacha Lodge is Ecuador's most famous parrot lick, where visitors can observe dozens of the magnificently colored birds feeding on the clay.

Average physical condition is required to participate in several of the lodge's activities – however, according to your interests and physical condition (but not your age!), different activity levels are offered which depend mainly on the distance and time you would like to spend on the rainforest trails; all other activities can be included in any program..... and there is always the option of taking some time to just relax in your hammock and experience the sights and sounds of the Amazon...

Additional information at <http://www.sachalodge.com/>



The price... Cdn \$10,495 / person (Early Booking Price valid until May 13, 2019)

Pricing (exc. Insurance) / per person - Cdn\$	Including Air from Toronto (and all regional air in Ecuador)
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Per person (double occupancy) - includes Explorer Double cabin, Horizon Deck on M/N Santa Cruz II (other cabin types have a supplement)	
- registrations up to May 13, 2019	\$ 10,495
- registrations after May 13, 2019	\$ 10,995

Single supplement (single occupancy in Horizon Deck cabins – see below for single supplements in upgraded cabins)	\$ 2,650
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Supplements to upgrade accommodation on M/N Santa Cruz	
• Explorer Double cabin, Expedition Deck	\$ 400 (per person, double occupancy)
• Explorer Double cabin, Panorama Deck	\$ 700 (per person, double occupancy)
• Darwin Suite, Panorama Deck	\$ 1,400 (per person, double occupancy)
If occupying one of the upgraded cabin types above, there is a single supplement payable of 50% of the per person, double occupancy supplement, eg –	
Explorer Double cabin, Expedition Deck – additional single supplement of 50% * \$400 = \$200	
This single supplement for upgraded cabins is in addition to the Single Supplement for the whole program of \$2,650 referred to above.	

Single share matching fee	\$ 300 **
Transportation / hotel taxes and fees	\$ 685
Academic program registration fee	\$ 700 (per MD registrant)
Payable locally	
- Galapagos Park Entry Fee	US\$ 100
- Galapagos Park Ingala Card	US\$ 20

** Single share matching fee – can't find a traveling partner but don't want to pay a single supplement? We'll keep our eyes open for similar clients and try and find you a compatible person to share a room with.

CANADIAN \$ PRICING !

Please note, unlike many programs offered by other companies including a Galapagos cruise component (and which are also usually land only prices excluding air fare), which are quoted in US\$, **our prices remain in Canadian\$** - and, with a premium now of around 35% (at March 2019) when paying in US\$, this makes a significant difference.

BUSINESS CLASS UPGRADES AVAILABLE – see our registration form for details

COST EFFICIENT INVOICING !

For **invoicing** purposes re Academic Program registrants and their companions, we can also provide a separate invoice with the registrant's air cost plus 100% of the accommodation costs included in the registrant's invoice.

REPEAT CUSTOMER DISCOUNT

If you are one of our many repeat clients, having travelled with Doctors-on-Tour on one of our previous educational tours, you are eligible for our Repeat Customer Discount. Simply deduct \$100 /person for each separate tour that you have travelled with the company on up to a maximum of \$300 /person (ie travelled on one previous tour, deduct \$100; two tours, \$200; three or more tours, \$300). **Please note, this discount is subject to the payment (s) for the tour being made by cheque.** The discount is to be made from the final balance payment with the deposit amount being paid in full.

ONLINE REGISTRATION FORM

Our **online registration form** may be accessed via the direct link below –
<https://fs22.formsite.com/Doctorsontour/GALAMAZ1911BookingForm/index.html>

Full program information, interesting links, Medical Post / Doctors Review articles may be found at –
<http://www.doctorsontour.ca/cme-programs-ecuadorgalamazon-upcoming.php>

REGISTER BY MAY 13, 2019 AND SAVE \$1,000/COUPLE !!

Inclusions and Exclusions...

Inclusions –

- Round trip international flights from Toronto to Ecuador (into Quito / out of Guayaquil). Internal flights in Ecuador as per detailed itinerary.
- Modern, air conditioned coach transportation
- 5 day / 4 night Galapagos cruise (Western Islands itinerary) on the M/N Santa Cruz II (Explorer Double cabin, Horizon Deck)
- 4 days / 3 nights at Ecuadorian Amazon Sacha Ecolodge,
- 5 nights in Quito, 1 night Guayaquil (enforced overnight)
- 3 nights at a Hacienda in the Ecuador highlands
- 15 breakfasts, 11 lunches, 13 dinners
- Comprehensive daily itineraries including, island sightseeing, naturalists and lecture services, Amazon ecolodge activities, escorted tours of local cultural sites and museums
- Academic program and tour of local medical facilities in Quito
- All admission fees (except those specifically noted above)
- Fully escorted tour including services of local English speaking cultural, ecological and naturalist experts
- Porterage

Exclusions –

- Beverages (both soft drinks and alcoholic beverages)
- Gratuities
- Galapagos Transit Control Card (Ingala card) (US\$20/person)
- Galapagos Park Fee (US\$100/person)
- Sacha Lodge - Native community interpretation center entrance fee (US\$5/person)
- Travel insurance – please note, **travel insurance (including medical and trip interruption coverage) is highly recommended** for this tour. Coverage is available through doctors-on-tour – please check for further details in our brochure.
- All items of a personal nature such as telephone / internet usage, laundry services etc

OUR PROGRAMS HAVE LIMITED CAPACITY !

ECUADOR IS ONE OF OUR MOST POPULAR PROGRAMS AND USUALLY BECOMES FULLY SUBSCRIBED WELL BEFORE THE EARLY BOOKING PRICING DEADLINE AND ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS HAS NOT EVEN BEEN LAUNCHED TO OUR MAIN CLIENT DATABASE DUE TO THE HIGH LEVEL OF ADVANCE PRE-REGISTRATIONS.

WE THEREFORE RECOMMEND REGISTERING (WITH A NON-REFUNDABLE DEPOSIT OF \$500 PER PERSON, PLUS APPLICABLE TRAVEL INSURANCE PREMIUM) AS SOON AS POSSIBLE IN ORDER TO GUARANTEE YOUR RESERVATION

Misc information you need to know...

Travel documentation and visas

An entry visa for Ecuador is not required for Canadian citizens but your passport must have an expiry date no earlier than 6 months after your scheduled departure date from Ecuador.

Mandatory vaccinations

There are no mandatory vaccinations required at the present time (March 2019) for entry into Ecuador. A list of our medical recommendations will be provided closer to departure.

A list of our full medical **recommendations** will be provided closer to departure – this will include up to date MMR, Hepatitis A/B, typhoid vaccinations as well as malaria precautions for the Ecuadorian Amazon component and Altitude mountain sickness precautions for those that may be susceptible to the effects of high altitude (Quito 9,200ft) .

OPTIONAL EXTENSION – HIGHLIGHTS OF PERU

LIMA, CUSCO, MACHU PICCHU & THE SACRED VALLEY OF THE INCAS

(5 NIGHTS : DECEMBER 10 - 15, 2019)



Day 16 – Dec 10, 2019 - Depart Guayaquil, Ecuador for Lima, Peru

Breakfast at hotel.

Free time to explore Ecuador's largest city, Guayaquil before your late afternoon flight from Guayaquil Quito to Lima, Peru.

After clearing customs and immigration, you will be met upon your arrival by a representative of our local tour operator partner in Peru and transferred to a hotel in the Lima airport area as you will have an early flight tomorrow as you head to Cusco and the Valley of the Incas for the first component of your Peruvian extension.

Overnight in Lima.

Day 17 – Dec 11 – Lima – Cuzco (B, D)



The city of **Cuzco**, the ancient capital of the Incan Empire, was placed on the World Cultural Heritage List by UNESCO in 1983, and is without a doubt one of the most important destinations in Peru. There are Incan buildings waiting for you to discover them among its cobble-stoned streets, ones like the Koricancha and the palace of Inca Roca as well as Andean Baroque structures from the Colonial Period like the Cathedral and the Church of the Company of Christ. In addition, you can visit the picturesque neighborhood of San Blas where the best artisans in the department have set up their workshops. This magical city also has an exciting nightlife with cafes, restaurants, and bars for all tastes. Just ten minutes away from the city, there are the massive walls of the Sacsayhuamán fortress, and a few kilometers from there, you find the archeological sites of Qenko, Pukapukara, and Tambomachay, Incan buildings constructed completely with stone. It is also the gateway to

the Sacred Valley of the Incas and access, by train, to Macchu Picchu.

Breakfast at hotel and transfer to airport for flight to Cusco where you will be met upon arrival and transferred to the hotel.

For physicians, there will be a morning visit to the **Regional Cuzco Hospital**, to meet with a local doctor and learn about the local health care system in the region.

Non-physicians will enjoy free time to relax and acclimatize to the city's high elevation (11,000 ft)

In the afternoon, embark on a city tour of this charming old city. Cuzco was the capital of the Inca Empire and, according to legend, the city was built by Inca Pachacuti, who transformed Cuzco from a sleepy city-state into the vast empire of Tahuantinsuyu. The first Spaniards arrived in 1533, and undertook the construction of a new city on the foundations of the old Inca city, replacing temples with churches and palaces with mansions for the conquerors. The tour will include -

- **Koricancha (Sun temple)**: As Cuzco was the center of the Tahuantinsuyo (Inca Empire), this is one of the most important Inca temples. Originally a temple of the Killki culture, its walls served as the foundation for the construction of the Convento de Santo Domingo
- **Cathedral**: The first Cuzco Cathedral was built in 1539 at the Suntur Wasi Inca site; in 1560, the construction of a new cathedral on the Kiswir Kancha lot, palace of Inca Wiracocha, was ordered. The actual Cathedral was finished in 1664, a century after.
- **Sacsayhuaman**: The best known Inca ruin nearby Cuzco is the fortress of Sacsayhuaman, likely a religious construction for cosmology veneration and investigation (although some investigators believe it had a military function). The construction is herculean given the size of the megaliths, some of which weight between 90 and 128 tons.

Dinner will be at one of the city's local restaurants.

Overnight in Cuzco.

Day 18 – Dec 12 – Cuzco – Urubamba Sacred Valley of the Incas – Machu Picchu (B, L, D)



*The Urubamba Valley, better known as **El Valle Sagrado de los Incas** (the Sacred Valley of the Incas), is a relaxed and incomparably beautiful stretch of small villages and ancient ruins spread across broad plain and rugged mountain slopes northwest of Cusco. The magnificent Inca ruins found from Pisac to Ollantaytambo and beyond -- some of the finest not only in Peru, but also in all of the Americas -- are testaments to the region's immense ceremonial importance. The Incas built several of the empire's greatest estates, temples, and royal palaces between the sacred centers of Cusco and Machu Picchu, positioned like great bookends at the south and north ends of the valley.*

Through the valley rolls the revered Río Urubamba, a pivotal religious element of the Incas' cosmology. The Incas believed not only that the flow of the Urubamba was inexorably tied to the constellations and the mountain peaks, but also that the river was the earthbound counterpart of the Milky Way. With the river as its source, the fertile valley was a major center of agricultural production for the Incas, who grew native Andean

crops such as white corn, coca, potatoes, and other fruits and vegetables in expansive fields and along spectacularly terraced mountain slopes. The valley continues to serve as a breadbasket for Cusco, providing grains, peaches, avocadoes, and much more. The villages of the Sacred Valley remain starkly traditional - Quechua-speaking residents work the fields with primitive tools and harvest salt with methods unchanged since the days of the Incas, and market days remain important rituals.

Breakfast at hotel followed by full day Sacred Valley tour, including the following highlights –

- **Chinchero:** Chinchero's population is composed of twelve indigenous communities that maintain the *ayllu* system, even though it does not correspond anymore to the organization system in force before the Spanish conquest.
- **Maras:** Maras is recognized because of the salt mines, exploited since Inca times. The mines are made up by approximately 3,000 small pools, and the work consists in filling them with salt water until the water evaporates and the salt remains.
- **Ollantaytambo:** It was also an important administrative center with probable military functions if one considers the walls and towers. There are also traces of ancient roads and aqueducts.

Lunch at a local restaurant before transfer to Ollantaytambo station for your late afternoon Executive Class **Inka Rail train to Macchu Picchu** – a spectacular journey to the town of Aguas Calientes situated at the end of the valley and the gateway to Macchu Picchu.

Dinner and overnight at hotel in Aguas Calientes.



Day 19 – Dec 13 – Macchu Picchu - Cusco (B, L)

Standing 2,430 m above sea level, in the midst of a tropical mountain forest in an extraordinarily beautiful setting, the **Historic Sanctuary of Machu Picchu** was probably the most amazing urban creation of the Inca Empire at its height. As the last stronghold of the Incas and of superb architectural and archaeological importance, Machu Picchu is one of the most important cultural sites in Latin America.

Set on the vertiginous site of a granite mountain sculpted by erosion and dominating a meander in the Rio Urubamba, Machu Picchu is a world renowned archaeological UNESCO site and its giant walls, terraces and ramps seem as if they have been cut naturally in the continuous rock escarpments. The construction of this amazing city, set out according to a very rigorous plan, comprises one of the most spectacular creations of the Inca Empire. It appears to date from the period of the two great Incas, Pachacutec Inca Yupanqui (1438-71) and Tupac Inca Yupanqui (1472-93).

While the Inca people certainly used the Andean mountain top, erecting many hundreds of stone structures from the early 1400's, legends and myths indicate that Machu Picchu (meaning 'Old Peak' in the Quechua language) was revered as a sacred place from a far earlier time. Whatever its origins, the Inca turned the site into a small (5 square miles) but extraordinary city. Invisible from below and completely self-contained, surrounded by agricultural terraces sufficient to feed the population, and watered by natural springs, Machu Picchu seems to have been utilized by the Inca as a secret ceremonial city.

Two thousand feet above the rumbling Urubamba River, the cloud shrouded ruins have palaces, baths, temples, storage rooms and some 150 houses, all in a remarkable state of preservation. These structures, carved from the gray granite of the mountain top are wonders of both architectural and aesthetic genius. Many of the building blocks weigh 50 tons or more yet are so precisely sculpted and fitted together with such exactitude that the mortar-less joints will not permit the insertion of even a thin knife blade. Little is known of the

social or religious use of the site during Inca times.

Macchu Picchu also provides a secure habitat for several endangered species, notably the spectacled bear, one of the most interesting species in the area. Others animals include: dwarf brocket, the otter, long-tailed weasel, pampas cat and the vulnerable ocelot, boa, the Andean cock of the rock, and the Andean condor.

Early breakfast at hotel before you guided **tour of Machu Picchu**, entering the Park area at dawn to witness the sunrise and enjoy this awe inspiring archeological site.

Rediscovered by Hiram Bingham more than a century ago, Machu Picchu is considered one of the Seven Wonders of the World. Its architectural beauty, spectacular natural landscapes and the energy held in its enigmatic structures will take your breath away. You will follow in the footsteps of the ancient Incans as you explore this magical citadel along with your guide.

After the tour, enjoy lunch at the Machu Picchu Sanctuary Lodge located just outside the gates of the Machu Picchu Park.



In the afternoon, take a short (approximately 1-1.5 hours each way, optional, moderate fitness level required) guided trek to the **Sun Gate**. The Sun Gate is the point at which ancient travelers (and now hikers) of the Inca Trail (bearing the Incan Ruler and his entourage on their backs) would have caught their first sight of Machu Picchu.

This hike provides a different perspective of the ruins with a spectacular view over the mountain from where the Inca Trail approaches. Otherwise you may continue to explore the Machu Picchu Park independently.

Late afternoon, take the return train back from Aguas Calientes to Ollantaytambo and return to Cusco.

Evening at leisure. Overnight in Cusco.

Day 20 – Dec 14 – Cuzco - Lima (B, L)



Breakfast at hotel and transfer to the airport for your morning flight to Lima where you will be met upon arrival and transferred to the city for lunch in a local restaurant.

In the afternoon, enjoy a city tour where the highlights will be -

- Convento de San Francisco
- Central Reserve Bank Museum
- Plaza de Armas

Afterwards, leave behind Lima's Historical Center and begin your journey through the streets of modern Lima as you head toward the most traditional of the residential zones of the capital: San Isidro and Miraflores. In San Isidro, you will pass through the heart of the city's financial district and then enjoy a panoramic view of the Huaca Hullamarca Pyramid, an important pre-Inca and Incan ceremonial center and cemetery built out of adobe mud bricks. Soon afterwards, you will travel to the district of Miraflores, a perfect spot to enjoy wonderful views of the Pacific Ocean.

Evening at leisure. Overnight in Lima.

Day 21 – Dec 15 – Lima - Toronto (B)

Breakfast at hotel.

Transfer to the airport and return flight to Toronto.

The hotel bases...

Lima, Peru (1 night)

Wyndham Costa del Sol (4*)

<https://www.wyndhamhotels.com/wyndham/lima-peru/wyndham-costa-del-sol-lima-airport/overview?CID=LC:WY:20160927:RIO:Local>

Cuzco, Peru (2 nights)

Costa del Sol Ramada (4*)

<http://www.ramada.com/hotels/peru/cusco/hotel-costadelsol-ramada-cusco/hotel-overview>

Aguas Calientes, Peru (1 night)

Macchu Picchu Hotel Sumaq (5*)

<http://www.machupicchuhotels-sumaq.com/>

Lima, Peru (1 night)

Four Points by Sheraton Miraflores (4*)

<https://www.marriott.com/hotels/travel/limfp-four-points-miraflores/>

As denoted above, the accommodation will be in a combination of 4 and 5 star properties. (In the unlikely event that a property needs to be changed it will be substituted with one of a similar standard)

The price (to extend your stay...) Cdn \$3,280 / person

Pricing (exc. Insurance) / per person

Per person (double occupancy)	\$3,280
Single person supplement	\$ 780
Transportation / hotel taxes and fees (per person)	\$ 490
Academic program registration fee (per MD registrant)	\$ inc in main program

Pricing above is subject to change due to the fluctuating costs of local airfares – booking your reservation ASAP, with an additional non-refundable deposit of \$400 guarantees the rates quoted above

Inclusions and Exclusions...

Inclusions

- International flight from Guayaquil, Ecuador to Lima, Peru
- Internal flights in Peru as per detailed itinerary
- Private, modern, air conditioned transportation
- Accommodation in first class properties as per detailed itinerary
- 5 breakfasts, 3 lunches, 2 dinners
- Comprehensive daily itineraries including privately escorted tours of local cultural sites and museums
- Visit to local medical facilities in Cuzco
- All admission fees (except those specifically noted above)
- Services of local English speaking cultural guides / tour escorts
- Portage at hotels

Exclusions

- Beverages (both soft drinks and alcoholic beverages)
- All items of a personal nature such as telephone / internet usage, laundry services etc
- Domestic and international (airport taxes)
- Gratuities
- Travel insurance

** Note: the group leader, Ian Rayment, will not be participating in this optional extension to Peru and hence those group members participating in this extension will not be escorted from Ecuador to Peru but you will receive the services (local representative, cultural guides / tour escorts) of our local tour operator partner in Peru upon your arrival and for the duration of this optional extension to Peru.

Misc information you need to know...

Travel documentation and visas

An entry visa for Peru is not required for Canadian citizens but your passport must have an expiry date no earlier than 6 months after your scheduled departure date from Peru.

Mandatory vaccinations

There are no mandatory vaccinations required at the present time (March 2017) for entry into Peru. Our recommendations are the same as for the main Ecuador tour, ie MMR, Hepatitis A/B, typhoid vaccinations as well as Altitude mountain sickness precautions for those that may be susceptible to the effects of high altitude

(highest = Cusco, 11,000ft)

Travel insurance information... Coverage available through Manulife Insurance

We strongly recommend that you take out travel insurance to protect you against the unexpected due to, in particular, limited provincial health care coverage afforded to Canadians while traveling overseas and the cancellation provisions inherent in your booking. We offer two insurance coverage options –

Non-medical Inclusive package - There are **significant inherent cancellation penalties** associated with your booking as detailed in our booking terms and conditions and this insurance package provides coverage for all monies paid for your trip if you should have to cancel due to medical, or other listed, reasons either relating to yourself or a member of your immediate family. It also covers you for trip interruption costs short notice return flight home etc) for medical reasons again, either relating to yourself or an immediate family member as well as flight and travel accident and baggage insurance.

All-Inclusive package – provides coverage for all the components in the non-medical package, plus unlimited health coverage while in the destination

Note, if you believe you may have coverage through your **credit card** we would strongly advise checking with the credit card company the actual coverage afforded to ensure it covers medical, trip cancellation and trip interruption as not all of these items are covered (or may only offer limited coverage as to trip duration or insured \$amount in the event of a claim - sometimes as low as only \$1,000 per person) by all kinds of cards.

"Cancel for any reason (CFAR)" coverage - NEW and at no additional cost !!

So long as you **purchase either of the two insurance policies above at the same time as your tour booking**, you are automatically entitled to this added benefit of CFAR coverage whereby, if you need to cancel your tour booking up to 14 days or more before departure **for any reason**, your policy will refund you up to a maximum of 50% of the cancellation penalties incurred. This is excellent peace of mind coverage to protect you against (50% of the) cancellation penalties incurred in a situation where the reason for cancellation is not one of the regular covered risks in your policy (ie it is essentially "change of mind" insurance).

Our insurance premiums (dependent upon your age at the time of purchasing insurance and your total tour costs) are below -

Total insurable costs (\$/person)	NON-MEDICAL INCLUSIVE								ALL-INCLUSIVE								
Age>	0-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	0-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	
4000 - 4500	349	369	413	455	476	620	759	1,003	432	450	558	640	940	1,069	1,437	1,513	
4500 - 5000	376	399	448	495	519	674	824	1,079	459	480	593	681	986	1,129	1,513	1,599	
5000 - 5500	403	429	483	536	563	728	889	1,155	486	510	629	721	1,031	1,188	1,589	1,686	
5500 - 6000	430	458	518	576	606	782	954	1,230	513	539	664	762	1,077	1,247	1,664	1,772	
6000 - 6500	457	488	553	617	649	836	1,018	1,306	540	569	699	802	1,123	1,307	1,740	1,859	
6500 - 7000	484	518	588	657	692	890	1,083	1,381	567	599	734	843	1,169	1,366	1,815	1,945	
7000 - 7500	511	548	623	698	735	944	1,148	1,457	594	629	769	883	1,215	1,426	1,891	2,031	
7500 - 8000	538	577	658	738	779	998	1,213	1,533	621	658	804	924	1,261	1,485	1,967	2,118	
8000 - 8500	565	607	693	779	822	1,052	1,278	1,608	648	688	839	964	1,307	1,544	2,042	2,204	
8500 - 9000	592	637	728	819	865	1,106	1,342	1,684	675	718	874	1,005	1,353	1,604	2,118	2,291	
9000 - 9500	619	666	764	860	908	1,160	1,407	1,759	702	747	909	1,045	1,399	1,663	2,193	2,377	
9500 - 10000	646	696	799	900	951	1,214	1,472	1,835	729	777	944	1,086	1,445	1,723	2,269	2,463	
10000 - 10500	673	726	834	941	995	1,268	1,537	1,911	756	807	980	1,126	1,490	1,782	2,345	2,550	
10500 - 11000	700	755	869	981	1,038	1,322	1,602	1,986	783	836	1,015	1,167	1,536	1,841	2,420	2,636	
11000 - 11500	727	785	904	1,022	1,081	1,376	1,666	2,062	810	866	1,050	1,207	1,582	1,901	2,496	2,723	
11500 - 12000	754	815	939	1,062	1,124	1,430	1,731	2,137	837	896	1,085	1,248	1,628	1,960	2,571	2,809	
12000 - 12500	781	845	974	1,103	1,167	1,484	1,796	2,213	864	926	1,120	1,288	1,674	2,020	2,647	2,895	
12500 - 13000	808	874	1,009	1,143	1,211	1,538	1,861	2,289	891	955	1,155	1,329	1,720	2,079	2,723	2,982	
13000 - 13500	835	904	1,044	1,184	1,254	1,592	1,926	2,364	918	985	1,190	1,369	1,766	2,138	2,798	3,068	
13500 - 14000	862	934	1,079	1,224	1,297	1,646	1,990	2,440	945	1,015	1,225	1,410	1,812	2,198	2,874	3,155	
14000 - 14500	889	963	1,115	1,265	1,340	1,700	2,055	2,515	972	1,044	1,260	1,450	1,858	2,257	2,949	3,241	
14500 - 15000	916	993	1,150	1,305	1,383	1,754	2,120	2,591	999	1,074	1,295	1,491	1,904	2,317	3,025	3,327	

For residents of Ontario, simply accept your choice of insurance (Non-medical Inclusive or All-Inclusive coverage) on our *online* registration form and we will apply the premium above on your invoice confirmation (if using our *pdf* registration form, enter the applicable premium from the above table when completing the registration form)

For residents of Canadian provinces other than Ontario, insurance regulations state that travel insurance should be taken out directly with Manulife Insurance, albeit through a direct web link hosted on our web site, ie you should purchase your travel insurance policy by simply following the link below to take advantage of our preferred rates with Manulife) via our company's exclusive Manulife link:

<https://www.igoinsured.com/direct/ManulifeWorld.aspx?ag=ONTOTPR>

A detailed overview of coverage benefits and limitations of each insurance policy that we offer through Manulife may be found at -

www.doctorsontour.ca/manulife-travelinsuranceguide.php

Non-Canadian residents

For residents of countries outside of Canada (including the USA), insurance regulations allow us to sell "**Trip Cancellation**" insurance (this policy includes both trip cancellation and trip interruption coverage but not medical coverage). We do find that many of our overseas clients already have medical insurance through other channels and therefore, if this is the case, you may purchase "Trip Cancellation" coverage by following the link below to purchase the "Trip Cancellation" insurance policy (taking advantage of our preferred rates with Manulife) via our company's exclusive Manulife link:

<https://www.igoinsured.com/direct/ManulifeWorld.aspx?ag=ONTOTPR>

Testimonials...

What our physicians said about our previous educational escapes...

"A thoroughly enjoyable week – informative lectures, well organized tours and great company!
Dr. Dagnija Kalnins, Port Credit – Los Cabos, Mexico, 2003

"Great hotel facilities, excellent service – an extremely enjoyable, and educational, week
Dr. Doug Wooster, Toronto – Chile, 2005

"Great company, well organized and interesting tours, educational lectures and great food (and wine....!) – Fantastic trip!"

Dr. Ray Martin, Toronto – Argentina, 2006

"Thanks for planning such an amazing trip. Our congenial group enjoyed so many rich experiences together and collected memories to last a lifetime. Each day was an adventure!

Andrea Maurice – Vietnam / Cambodia, 2007

"I want to express our appreciation for a wonderful trip. The tour operator and the guides were excellent and everything went very smoothly.... this was a tremendous trip which we will need to review again over the coming days to catalogue and appreciate all the places we visited and the marvelous things we saw.. Thanks again for all the hard work in putting the trip together with the memorable result that was achieved..."

Dr. Rudy Hyles, Mississauga – **Ecuador & the Galapagos, 2008**

"Wonderful people! Wonderful places!"

Dr. Phil McGuire, Ottawa – Peru, 2009

"The organization and accommodation were both excellent. We were always looked after with consideration and provided with a wide variety of interesting activities and experiences. The guides were most helpful and informative. A wonderful tour!"

Dr. Michael Dales, Toronto - **Ecuador & the Galapagos, 2009**

"I do not have words to express my appreciation and admiration for the your hospitality and service provided by your company and your partners on the ground in India"

Dr. Sudhir Pandya – Northern India, 2009

"I would like to thank you very much for a wonderful trip.

The Galapagos experience and the snorkeling was memorable.

I especially loved the Amazon rainforest/jungle experience.

That was the highlight of my trip. I loved every second of it.

The overnight (Achuar village) experience was the absolute best.

Your planning of the trip was personal and perfect.

Your choice of guide was impeccable. Carlos was the best guide we have ever had in our travelling experience.

The group bonded and I would to travel again with them.

My wife and I have done quite a bit of travelling in the past few years, and your expertise and personal touch made the trip worry-free, professional, interesting, knowledgeable, and extremely unique.

We will definitely travel with you again.

In fact, we are already saving money for our next trip with you."

Dr. Rick Black, Ancaster - **Ecuador & the Galapagos, 2009**

"We thoroughly enjoyed the recent trip to East Africa.

All lodges were excellent. The event was a huge success. A lifetime highlight"

John Bright - Kenya & Tanzania – March, 2010

"A wonderful trip. It was amazing to see so many different animals co-existing on the beautiful African plains. The Kenyan and Tanzanian people we met were gracious and welcoming."

Our host/trip manager was excellent - very bright, knowledgeable, good problem solver, great people skills - a delightful man who really made our trip memorable. Our guide/driver was also excellent - very knowledgeable, an excellent driver and keen to make our safari experience a good one. We had lots of fun and learned a lot from him. I loved the parks and reserves - the Serengeti and Ngorongoro are absolutely amazing".

Andrea Maurice, Toronto – Kenya & Tanzania – March, 2010

"The guides throughout the trip were superb, well informed with excellent local knowledge and willing to discuss any topic! The visits to the local hospitals were excellent. A fantastic tour!"

Dr. Linda Stirk, Toronto - Ecuador & the Galapagos (and Peru), 2010

"In addition to exploring the fantastic sights, and tastes, of Northern India, our group visited local hospitals and clinics to learn more about how medicine is practiced in India as well as in the SOS Children's village in Jaipur and the Mother Teresa charity Mission in Agra" - Dr. Serge Puksa, Northern India, 2011

"The trip surpassed all my expectations. The country itself was far more interesting than I thought and the tour itself was very well organized. The wineries were a treat and the physicians and their spouses were lots of fun. I would be happy to do another trip! "

Dr. Steven Traplin, Guelph – Spain Gourmet tour, 2011

"We found this tour to be a wonderful adventure... even more than we had anticipated. The planning and attention to detail on the ground ensured we had a comprehensive introduction to the many wonders of Ecuador. I will definitely consider participating in another program and will be certain to share details with my colleagues"

Dr. Alison Kelford, Oakville - Ecuador & the Galapagos, 2011

"The Southeast Asia tour was a great success. Ellen and I are resonating with the sights, sounds and smells from the visit! " Dr. Ron and Ellen Pace, Waterloo – Vietnam, Laos & Cambodia, 2012

"We really enjoyed the tour of Bali and we were glad that we could do it with Dr. (Mel & Bonnie) Borins who showed us the real Bali and not the tourist angle. Every moment was an experience of its own. Thank you so much for organizing such a unique experience"

Dr. Nilam Clerk & Shobha Amin, Toronto - Bali, 2012

"Excellent! Loved the trip and well worth it. Life changing experience, excellent speakers and very well organized. Met some great people and will keep in touch for future trips. Will definitely book another doctors-on-tour trip in the future"

Dr. Janel Gracey, London – Bali, 2012

"This was a fantastic trip that I will cherish forever. Your programs are well planned and excellent. We look forward to doing another one soon"

Dr. Ricki Sabga, Leamington – Ecuador & the Galapagos, 2012

"We had a magical time in Machu Picchu - such a spiritual time at day break - our guide was great! Memorable and well organized. Many thanks for the fabulous trip - your company does such a great job and such an opportunity for us.. and what a great group of people to share such an amazing trip with."

Dr. Paul Bates, London – Ecuador & the Galapagos, Peru 2012

"What an amazing trip this was ! You did such a fantastic job – well organized with wonderful support staff – everything left on time, great food, weather & traveling companions – and (our guide) Gonzalo was the best ! Thank you very much for such an unforgettable adventure."

Jack & Lore Brown, London - Ecuador & the Galapagos, 2012

"I have been fortunate to enjoy four trips with doctors-on-tour since 2009 - to Ecuador, Vietnam/Cambodia/Laos, India and Bali. All these tours were wonderful. Well-organized, excellent accommodations, top notch guides, remarkable CME experiences that broaden one's outlook on medicine and really great leaders of the tours. You should seriously consider taking one of these exotic trips. Beats lying on a beach!"

Dr. Linda Rapson, Toronto – 2013

"Just back from the South India tour and it was amazing!!! I am already keen to return to the north on one of your tours. I am a total convert to the doctors on tour trips!! I really enjoyed the varied itinerary...Kumar was outstanding, very professional and certainly made the trip run smoothly, never an easy job in a group that size, different personalities,etc....but he really was exceptional. Lacuma was also fantastic, very capable and organized. So....well done!!"

Dr. Susan Smith, Fredericton, N.B. – South India, 2013

"The whole trip was wonderful and very well organized. We appreciated the advance preparation information packages. The hotel accommodation was excellent and the guides provided a lot of background information in Indian culture and society which made the trip even more valuable as a learning experience. We enjoyed all of it – including meeting Dr. Peter, & Mary, Bloch (Group Medical Director) and the great people in the group!"

Dr. Ron Eliosoff, Ottawa - South India, 2013

"A wonderful trip that I would recommend to anyone"

Dr. Janel Gracey, London – Vietnam, Cambodia & Laos, 2013

"We had a wonderful trip. It was such an interesting mix of people that we laughed all the way through - an amazing experience and a fabulous time. The Pantanal was awesome and we also totally loved the old colonial town of Paraty. We enjoyed ourselves so much we are thinking of signing up for another one soon. Thanks again - you did a wonderful job - it was a dream".

Dyana Fournier, Toronto – Brazil, 2013

"I was extremely pleased with my second trip through doctors-on-tour to Kenya & Tanzania - the tour was one of the most amazing things I have experienced!"

Dr. Kerri McGuire, Ottawa - Kenya & Tanzania, 2013

"I wanted to let you know that the trip to East Africa was excellent. The safari was well organized from beginning to end and John, our knowledgeable guide, unfailingly and graciously coped with all the challenges of the adventure. This was my third trip to Tanzania in the past 2 years and I came away feeling that I had finally seen the positive side to this beautiful country. We were fortunate to see far more animals than we had anticipated and the drivers took time to let us watch various scenarios play out rather than simply snapping a picture and moving quickly on. Having compared this safari to reports from others and to my previous one to the Ngorongoro Crater last year, I can honestly say that this was superior in every way. I definitely would recommend it to interested others.

Dr. Pat Barry, Burlington - Kenya & Tanzania, 2013

"Fantastic experience! Every detail to perfection."

Dr. Les Marien, Orangeville, On. - Spain Gourmet, 2013

"The experience was fantastic. Thoroughly enjoyed ourselves"

Dr. Pat Stansberry, Sherwood Park, AB - **Ecuador (Galapagos) & Peru, 2013**

"Had a great time! Very well organized"

Dr. Yusuf Januwala, Ipswich, Queensland, Australia - **Ecuador (Galapagos) & Peru, 2013**

"I want to give you some feedback on our amazing trip to South Africa. Our guide Craig was exceptional; lunch at La Petite Ferme was a highlight, great food, wine and scenery; in Swaziland, glass factory was very good the candle factory was great; Kapama River (Game) Lodge - amazing ! Soweto - great ! South African Airlines were great to travel with friendly service and, overall, it was a great trip"

Dr. Steve and Marg Szarka, Hamilton, On. - South Africa, 2014

"We had a wonderful trip. Places we stayed during the tour were all very nice and I every one had a good time. Your local tour manager was wonderful, extremely helpful and very well organized. Thanks again for all your help"

Dr. Kumar Banerjee, Vancouver, B.C. - South India, 2014

"Let me commend your team for this most excellent adventure. Both Lorna and Ashley have done an amazing job on every issue, always seeking consensus, to help us throughout the journey. They deserve a tremendous vote of appreciation".

Dr. Fred Engle, Toronto, On. - Chile, Argentina and Patagonia Cruise, 2014

"It was an amazing trip thru Vietnam, Cambodia & Laos. It exceeded all our expectations. Peter and Mary (Bloch) were gracious hosts. Their thirst for adventure and generosity of spirit added so much to our trip. The group we traveled with were a great bunch and we hope to cross paths in the future. The CMEs were informative and I enjoyed seeing the varied medical sites in each country"

Dr. Tom Stark, Timaru, New Zealand - Vietnam, Cambodia & Laos, 2014

"A brief note from Hillary and me to thank you for the flawless organization. The guides were superb and the choice of events, above and beyond the usual tourist musts. These were a lot of fun, while adding to our understanding of local cultures".

Dr. Alan Barkun, Montreal, Qc. - Vietnam, Cambodia & Laos, 2014

"Macchu Picchu and Galapagos were the highlights. Wonderful guides, very well organized and enjoyable. Tour leader did a great job !"

Dr. Michael Garner, Montreal, QC - Ecuador (Galapagos) & Peru, 2014

"Our guide was absolutely fantastic - the best I have ever been with. A very informative trip.

Dr. Yusuf Mnyusiwalla, Waterloo, On. - New Zealand, 2015

"The trip to South Africa was awesome - I would rank it up there with my favorite so far with Doctors on Tour. The people in our group were wonderful - it was a total joy and I can see now why South Africa is one of your favorite destinations"

Dyana Driscoll, Toronto, On.- South Africa, 2015

"Bob and I enjoyed the time shared with each of you in Bali,

My expectations for the tour were met and exceeded .It really was a small window into the Balinese culture.

To (our group leaders) Bonnie and Mel, Thanks! Hope this isn't our last tour.

You all were interesting and gracious, Terima Kasih. Salamat Jalan"

Dr. Bob & Evelyn Lawler, Gibsonia, PA - Bali 2015

"We had a fabulous experience, enjoying a fun group of travelers and loving the beautiful art and history of Spain. The warm, friendly and family culture feeling of Spain was memorable and a testimony to the connections of Chef Fernando Garcia".

Dr. Gerry Mittler, Vancouver, BC - Spain Gourmet, September 2015

"Thank you for your excellent guidance during our trip to Ecuador. the trip was very good, and the logistics and handling of the group were excellent"

Dr. David Spence, London, On - Ecuador (including the Galapagos and Amazon), 2015

"The trip was exceptional in every way. Our guide was more than just a tour guide - the knowledge she shared was detailed and interesting - what an ambassador for her country ! The high level of care that she offered was above and beyond anything that we have ever experienced. We thoroughly enjoyed every minute of this trip ! Thank you !"

Dr. Les Marien, Orangeville, On - New Zealand, 2016

"An enjoyable and enlightening tour"

Dr. Brian Davies, Sarnia, On. - China, 2016

"A great exposure to Balinese culture and the spiritual aspects behind their healing philosophy"

Dr. Karyn Klapacki, Toronto, On. - Bali, 2016

"A most excellent tour escort - genial, helpful, very knowledgeable and organized. Very well chosen sights and experiences"

Dr. Michael Garner, Montreal, Qc. - South Africa, 2016

"The trip was exceptional in every way. Our guide was more than just a tour guide - the knowledge she shared was detailed and interesting - what an ambassador for her country ! The high level of care that she offered was above and beyond anything that we have ever experienced. We thoroughly enjoyed every minute of this trip ! Thank you !"

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"A great exposure to Balinese culture and the spiritual aspects behind their healing philosophy"
Dr. Karyn Klapacki, Toronto, On. - Bali, 2016

"An extremely interesting, informative and invigorating tour. The medical CME components were excellent and I'm glad that we were able to see and experience so much".
Dr. Paula Chalmers, Vancouver, B.C. - South Africa, 2017

"Myanmar was very well organized and our guide was excellent - the best I have ever had! The sites and activities in Bhutan were very enjoyable and the local medical facilities and clinics that we visited as part of the CME were good"
Dr. Brenda Cholin, North Battleford, SK - Myanmar & Bhutan, 2017

"It was an incredible tour - we saw so much!"
Dr. Mo Meghji, Kitchener, On. - Argentina & Chile, including Patagonia cruise, 2017

"This was a very good tour. The progress that the country has made over the years has been very significant. However, China still has multiple levels of Red Tape, both public and private that will not change ever, so it must be accepted. Overall a 9.5 out of 10!"
Dr. Ted Erb, Waterloo, On. - China, 2017

"It was our first trip with your company. John and I loved it. The itinerary was perfect. Busy days followed by quieter ones. Lorna and Ashley were lovely and so capable! The coordination was superb. Thank you. We had the trip of a lifetime!"

Dr. John Gapski, Mississauga, On. – Ecuador & the Galapagos, 2017

"We really enjoyed traveling with an interesting group of professionals which gave us the opportunity to visit places where the public normally does not have easy entry. Excellent pre-departure information and the tour was well-balanced with a mixture of historic and social highlights, while travelling through very different landscapes and areas of the country. The public/private health care system was well described on the Groote Schuur Hospital tour and the children's' song and dance performance at SOS children's village in Cape Town was touching. Our local tour guide was outstanding [5+++] and provided excellent context for the political, economic and social aspects of SA. He was calm, professional, responded quickly to everyone's needs and was very proud of his country".

Helle & Tony Tosine, Toronto, On. – South Africa, 2017

"Everything was excellent! We had a wonderful time. Hotels were superb. Thank you again for the well organized, all details worked out, great trip!"

Dr. Andrea Cordas, Burlington, On. – South India, 2017

"We really enjoyed New Zealand and the services provided by your company. The Academic Conference presentations were top caliber and contained information useful to both the specialist and generalist. I enjoyed getting to know and learning from the other group participants. We would recommend this trip and plan to travel with Doctors on Tour again".

Dr. John Britt, Winston-Salem, NC - New Zealand, 2018

"We enjoyed our trip very much. The hotels we stayed in were superb, the itinerary was great and the guides, both in Bhutan and in Myanmar, were fabulous. Overall it was a wonderful, memorable trip. Thank you very much!"

Dr. Sabine Ernsting, Adelaide, South Australia - Bhutan & Myanmar, 2018

"So many highlights – favorites include Cape of Good Hope, Table Mountain, Kapama Game Reserve – because of excellent game rangers and trackers – saw the big 5 and so much more. Our local escort – excellent!!! Bus drivers also excellent. Coaches comfortable – great bonus to be able to charge cell phones inside buses. Bottom line – Awesome experience!!"

Dr. Cinda Lee, Toronto, ON - South Africa, 2018

"I found this to be a very well organized trip. It exceeded my expectations. I'd like to repeat it, but I'll join your other trips instead. Too much to see and to learn in this world."

Dr. Kas Tuters, Toronto, ON – Bali, 2018

"I totally loved Singapore and Malaysia. The local escorts were honestly a ten star. There was nothing they would not do for us".

Dyana Driscoll, Toronto, On. – Malaysia & Singapore, 2018

"This was an exceptional trip – thanks again! Everything was perfectly well orchestrated. It feels like we have been travelling for more than two weeks. We have learned so much. We will definitely recommend this trip to our friends. We have seen so many things. We have had exceptional guides. The group we travelled with was fantastic! Again, an amazing adventure!"

Dr. Collette Deslandres-Leduc, Montreal, Qc. – Ecuador and Peru, 2018

"That was a fantastic tour - well done! See you next trip!"

Dr. Saramin Galinski, Hamilton, On. – Ecuador and Peru, 2018



Doctors-on-Tour – Ecuadorian Amazon



Doctors-on-Tour - India



Doctors-on-Tour – Spain



Doctors-on-Tour - Chile & Argentina



Doctors-on-Tour – South East Asia



Doctors-on-Tour – China

And finally, this is an article written by one of our Group Medical Directors, and published in Doctor's Review, who hosted our November 2009 program to Ecuador with the optional extension to Peru...

ECUADOR (including the Galapagos, Amazon & Quito) and PERU

An article by Dr. Rachel Kassner– Group Medical Director, Doctors-on-Tour - November 2009

A physician finds a wonderful way to combine education and travel

My husband, our 12 year old son and I just returned from what I can only describe as a trip of a lifetime. We were on an exceptional tour with several other physicians organized by doctors-on-tour, a Toronto based company specializing in offering a combination of vacation and (professional advancement) education to exotic worldwide locations. We spent almost 2 weeks visiting Ecuador, the Galapagos and the Amazon rainforest, and then several of us continued on to Peru for another 5 days.

It's difficult to choose what was the most spectacular part of the trip. Let me first mention Peru, even though it was the last stop on our trip. Although I'd been to Peru before, I think that we all agreed that there was something magical about our visit to the Inca sites, and to Machu Picchu in particular. My husband, who didn't expect to be moved by it, was awestruck. This incredible site was not lost on our son- he's still talking about it. What the Incas achieved and what still survived (in spite of the destruction by the Spaniards) is mind boggling. They were a civilization advanced beyond belief. The guides were extremely knowledgeable, and we felt that it wasn't just sightseeing, but an education. We stayed at the fabulous Inkaterra Eco Lodge about ½ hour from Machu Picchu, at the edge of the cloud forest. The Lodge sits on 100's of acres, grows its own organic vegetables and coffee, and has trained nature guides who conduct bird watching and nature hikes through parts of its own rainforest. Spectacular!

But no, Peru wasn't the highlight for us. We loved Ecuador. After a couple of nights in Quito, we flew on to the Galapagos Islands. The Galapagos, made famous by Darwin, are part of Ecuador and are situated in the Pacific Ocean over 900 km. west of the mainland. We were met at the airport by the crew of the Galapagos Explorer II, a 100 passenger ship that sails among the various islands. We spent 4 nights aboard the ship. All the wildlife in the Galapagos is heavily protected and access is strictly controlled. The ship has its own Galapagos born and trained guides who are walking encyclopedias on the geological history of the Islands and the wildlife endemic to each. Twice a day we would board zodiacs from the ship and head out for about 3 hours to visit a particular island. The guides made sure that we didn't miss a thing: land and sea iguanas; Sally Lightfoot crabs; the incredible frigate bird with his red gullet puffed out like a balloon to attract a mate; blue footed boobies; sea lions in abundance; enormous land tortoises; penguins; flightless cormorants; other birds in large numbers and varieties; and more and more species too numerous to mention. We also had a number of snorkeling opportunities, and there's no bigger thrill than swimming with the sea lions as they frolic around you.

And then back to Quito. Quito is a wonderful city, with a rich history. We also had an opportunity to journey north to Otavalo. What a treat! We visited towns that each specialized in only one craft: leather; weaving; mazapan (ornaments made out of dough and then glazed in captivating designs and colours – our son brought back a spectacular chess set whose pieces depict the wildlife of the Galapagos). We visited a 3rd generation family of musicians and makers of all types of pan flutes. They demonstrated how they make a simple pan flute, the sounds of each of the different instruments, and then put on a performance for us. We were captivated. We visited the Otavalo craft market which was an absolute kaleidoscope of colours. The wares are a bargain by North American standards and of course we always wished that we had bought more. The people are friendly and their clothing is so picturesque. An enchanting hacienda provided us with a refreshing overnight stay. None of us wanted to leave. Our guide Carlos was wonderful; he showed us his country and left us with a real understanding and appreciation for Ecuador and its people.

As incredible as all of this was, I think that our family felt that if we had to choose the most unique and spectacular part of the trip, it was the 4 days we spent in the Amazon rain forest.

Amidst all of this travel and moving from locale to locale, there was still time for a CME component. There were presentations on various topics from members of our group; a discussion on Ecuadorian health care by a local physician in Quito; visits to both public and private hospitals; a presentation by a biologist in the Galapagos; a visit to the ship's infirmary, and a hands-on introduction to natural and herbal medicines by our guide in the rainforest. There was also a local shaman who performed a cleansing ritual on one of our group that left us all agape!

This was a fabulous way to visit exotic places and still get first hand knowledge and understanding of health care as it exists other than in our North American environment.

Dr. Rachel Kassner is a family physician in Charlottetown, PEI and travels extensively. She is formerly the Head of the Department of Family Medicine at the Queen Elizabeth Hospital in Charlottetown and is also the President of the Medical Society of Prince Edward Island as well as being a physician liaison on the project to implement unified electronic health records Province-wide.

The fine print...

The Terms & Conditions contained herein are the terms under which Doctors-on-Tour and on-Tour (being operating brands of Britcan International Consulting (B.I.C.) Inc. and together, for the purposes of these Terms & Conditions, being referred to collectively as DOT/OT/BIC) accepts reservations. Our liabilities are limited. When you make a payment of deposit and/or final payment, it is also an acknowledgement of receipt and acceptance of these terms and conditions.

RESERVATIONS & DEPOSIT: Early reservations are recommended to guarantee your reservation as several of the accommodation providers with which we make arrangements on your behalf have limited capacity. All services are strictly on a request basis, both for air travel and land requirements and subject to availability of seats and hotel/lodge/camp rooms and cruise cabins. A guaranteed non-refundable deposit of \$500 per person (\$700 per person for programs which include a cruise component, \$1,000 per person for Iceland cruises), together with the applicable travel insurance premium, is required with your reservation request. Tour extensions and, where applicable, seat upgrades in aircraft cabin categories higher than economy, are also subject to additional non-refundable deposits as detailed in each specific program's brochure. Reservations made for travel within 95 days (105 days for programs which include a cruise component) of the travel date will require full payment at the time of reservation. Certain non-standard arrangements may require higher deposit and the same will be advised to you at the time of booking. Please be aware that some airfares (outside of our group air blocks) require full payment at time of booking and will be advised to you accordingly at the time of your booking confirmation.

FINAL AND/OR BALANCE DUE PAYMENT: Guaranteed payment of all balances due is no later than 95 days (105 days for programs which include a cruise component) prior to departure date. If payment of the balance due is not received by the stipulated date, we reserve the right to cancel your reservation without refund of deposit.

CREDIT CARD PAYMENTS: Visa & MasterCard credit cards are accepted as form of payment. We do accept any other kinds of cards, including either American Express or Diners Club. Your online authorization by way of our Online Registration Form acts as your approval for the credit card provided as part of your registration to be charged for both the initial deposit (and travel insurance premium, where applicable) as well as the future balance payments on the date they become due, together with any other charges due relating to the booking that have been requested by you in writing (including by current or future electronic mail communication). For registrations that are not received via our Online Registration Form, but instead are forwarded to DOT/OT/BIC by mailing, faxing or e-mailing a scanned completed copy of our (non-online) Registration Form, your signature on such (non-online) Registration Form verifies your approval for your credit card to be charged. No services will be provided without receipt of either the authorized Online Registration Form or the duly signed (non-online) Registration Form. Third party payments may have restrictions.

CANCELLATIONS & CHANGES: The deposit amounts (for both the main tour and any optional extensions reserved) are 100% non-refundable and non-transferable. Cancellation penalties for bookings cancelled by the client after the final balance due date (95 days before departure; 105 days before departure for programs which include a cruise component) are as follows: 95 – 61 (105 - 61 days for programs which include a cruise component) days before departure – 25% of total price paid; 60 – 31 days – 50% of total price paid; 30 days or less – 100%. (Notwithstanding the foregoing, any domestic Canada flight purchased as an additional service to the advertised package is 100% non-refundable irrespective of the date of cancellation). If payments are not received by their due dates, we reserve the right to cancel the booking without further notice. Bookings are non-transferable. There will be no refund for unused land arrangements after departure from North America. In the event of the cancellation by DOT/OT/BIC of any or all components of the travel services offered herein, DOT/OT/BIC will have no responsibility beyond the refund of all monies received from the client, which will be deemed to constitute full settlement. Individual airfares purchased outside of our groups air blocks are subject to different rules and cancellation fees. Some airfares may be fully non-refundable once the booking is confirmed regardless of when it was made including upgraded air cabin classes (ie premium economy, business and first class cabins) which are subject to different rules and cancellation fees based on the individual fare class in which the seats are purchased.

TRAVEL INSURANCE: To protect against cancellation charges, we strongly recommend purchasing Cancellation Protection and Travel Interruption Insurance. In the event of illness, medical and hospital expenses are the traveler's responsibility and no refunds will be made, partial or total, for the purchased tour. We strongly urge that you purchase either the Non-Medical insurance (ie Cancellation Protection and Travel Interruption Insurance) or Deluxe Insurance (Non-Medical coverage plus Health coverage) packages offered by our DOT/OT/BIC through Manulife Insurance.

TRAVEL DOCUMENTATION, VISA & OTHER IMMIGRATION REQUIREMENTS: A Canadian citizen must be in possession of a passport that must remain valid for a minimum of 6 months from the date of conclusion of their journey for all destinations offered with the exception of New Zealand, Spain/Portugal and countries on our Eastern Europe program where the passport must remain valid for a minimum of 3 months from the date of conclusion of their journey. Tour participants must also ensure that they comply with all visa and health requirements of countries they intend to visit.

For Canadian citizens, a tourist entry visa (or, in some cases, a reciprocity fee) is required for entry into the following destinations offered by DOT/OT/BIC -

- Bhutan, Brasil, China, India, Kenya, Myanmar, Tanzania, Vietnam (tourist entry visa, or a visa pre-approval letter in some cases, must be obtained prior to departure from Canada)
Cambodia, Laos, Zambia (tourist entry visa may be obtained upon arrival in the destination)
- A tourist entry visa is not required for entry into Argentina, Bali (Indonesia), Chile, Ecuador, Iceland, New Zealand, Malaysia, Peru, Singapore, South Africa, Spain and any country on our Eastern Europe program.

Non Canadian citizens may have different requirements. It is the passenger's responsibility to ensure that all his or her passport, visa and mandatory health vaccination requirements for entry into the country are met and the cancellation penalties referred to above will apply if a passenger is not allowed into the destination country (or determines in advance of departure that he will not be allowed into the destination country) due to lack of proper documentation including, but not limited to, passport, visa, customs, health or currency provisions required by the destination country thus preventing him from participating in the tour.

Final tour documents consisting of detailed tour itinerary, vouchers, and airline tickets will be forwarded approximately 2-3 weeks prior to departure subject to receipt of final payment.

PRICING POLICY: Accommodations and services at the destination are contracted in local currencies and/or US Dollars. Due to frequent fluctuations in currency exchange (as well as other factors beyond our control including, but not limited to, fuel costs, transportation taxes and airport and local surcharges), prices are subject to change with or without notice and surcharges may apply for which we would endeavor to inform you as soon as possible. However, once we have received your final payment we would either waive any price increase or allow you to cancel your booking without penalty.

UNUSED PORTION OF THE TOUR: No refund will be made for any unused accommodations, missed meals, transportation segments, cruise portions, sightseeing tours or any other service. Such unused items are neither refundable nor exchangeable.

ACCOMMODATIONS: We use a variety of accommodations on our programs with many of our properties specifically chosen to reflect the local style and culture of the region. Our rating system reflects the majority of the accommodations throughout each program but some variety can occur. Ratings are based not only on room quality but also on facilities and location. Accommodation ratings in overseas destinations outside of Canada are an arbitrary measure and their definition from country to country can differ slightly as well as not always being consistent between individual properties in that particular destination nor are they necessarily comparable to an equivalent rating in North America. Rooms are assigned by the respective supplier(s) on a run-of-the-house basis, in category (ies) as specified in the itinerary and the right is reserved to substitute properties/hotels/lodges/camps/cruise/ships as conditions warrant such change for reasons beyond our control. Accommodations on twin occupancy basis, is provided at the properties/hotels/lodges/camps/cruise ships as specified or similar. Single room supplements apply to persons occupying sole use of a room/cabin but travelling with other passengers on the same tour and sharing transport cost on transfers, game drives, coach tours, sightseeing and excursions. Quoted single room rate does not necessarily mean single occupancy of a double room, as several of the establishments offered have especially designed single occupancy units.

SINGLE PASSENGERS TRAVELLING TOGETHER: If you are travelling with a companion and each paying separately the regular each of two double sharing accommodation rate and your companion decides to cancel, the remaining travelling passenger will be responsible for either finding a replacement travelling companion to take the cancelled passenger's place or must pay the single supplement and travel on a single basis.

MEALS & BEVERAGES: Meals as included on our itineraries are either buffet meals and/or table d'hôte. Meals ordered through room service are not included and must be paid directly to the establishment. Alcoholic beverages, soft drinks, and bottled water are included only where indicated on the itinerary. Unless specifically mentioned in your itinerary, all drinks (both alcoholic and non-alcoholic) are to be purchased and paid directly to the establishments.

OPTIONAL TOURS, EXCURSIONS AND TRIP EXTENSIONS: It is our intent to operate any Optional Extensions on a private group basis. However, should the number of participants be of an insufficient level, we reserve the right to either -

- (1) add a surcharge to the previously stated selling price to be able to still offer the extension on a private basis or
- (2) operate any individual tour on a shared basis with other non-group participants or
- (3) cancel the tour and provide a full refund of all monies paid.

No refunds can be provided for cancellation of any tour by the client while in the destination.

SPECIAL REQUESTS: While we will make every effort to accommodate special requests, eg., room/cabin locations, adjoining rooms, non-smoking rooms, bed preferences, special dietary meal requests, these cannot be guaranteed and DOT/OT/BIC cannot be held responsible if such requests cannot be fulfilled. Requests for upgrading rooms/cabins are subject to additional charges. Any deviations to the standard program arrival and departure flight dates should be notified to us by separate e-mail at the time of booking and are subject to availability and also any applicable flight class supplement.

SEATING ASSIGNMENT ON FLIGHTS: Our air arrangements are made via group contracts with the airlines and are therefore subject to more restrictive airline booking conditions and policies than seats purchased individually from airline web sites. If you have a particular seat request, we will do our best to fulfill it subject to the policies of the airlines. Certain airlines assign group seating automatically for which the specific location within the group block is out of our control and to which the airlines do not provide access for us to change specific seat locations; and several airlines do not allow for specific advance seat assignment at all in which case specific seats will be assigned at airport check-in.

DOCUMENT DELIVERY: Your travel documents will be sent to you approximately 3 weeks prior to departure. For bookings received within 3 weeks of departure, express delivery of documents will require a courier delivery fee of \$30 to cover extra handling and processing. Additional courier charges will apply for all residents outside of Canada, irrespective of when the booking is made.

CONSUMER PROTECTION: DOT/OT/BIC are licensed under the Ontario Government Ministry of Consumer & Corporate Relations, Travel Industry Act 1974, Registration No. 50009110. The Act is administered by the Travel Industry Council of Ontario (TICO), the government regulated body which is responsible for enforcing and monitoring the Travel Industry Act, including the protection of advance monies paid to its registrants by consumers. More information about TICO is available at <http://www.tico.on.ca/>

NOTICE TO TRAVELLERS: Canadians enjoy a living standard which is among the highest in the world. In other countries, the uninterrupted supply of water and electricity, local health conditions, levels of security and standards of food and beverages may sometimes differ from those enjoyed at home. Illness or inconvenience resulting from the services provided or omitted at the destination are outside the reasonable control of DOT/OT/BIC who bear no responsibility for such illness or inconvenience. DOT/OT/BIC cannot accept responsibility for the behaviour of other guests/groups nor the unlikely event of the withdrawal of services or facilities due to local cultural and political events, or strikes.

FORCE MAJEURE: DOT/OT/BIC shall not be liable for any claims, losses, damages, costs, expenses, delays or loss of enjoyment, of any nature or kind whatsoever, resulting from events beyond our or a supplier's reasonable control, including but not limited to acts of God, strikes, lockouts or other labour disputes or disruptions, wars, blockades, insurrections, riots, earthquakes, weather conditions, floods or acts or restraints imposed by government authorities.

OUR RESPONSIBILITIES: DOT/OT/BIC makes arrangements with airlines, tour operators, ground handlers, hotels/lodges, cruise lines, car rental companies & other independent parties to provide you with the travel services and other services you purchase. Although we take care in selecting these suppliers, we have no control over them and, therefore, cannot be responsible for their acts or omissions. In the unlikely event that a hotel / lodge / cruise ship described in this brochure is not available we reserve the right to provide an alternate hotel / lodge / cruise ship of the equivalent standard. We also reserve the right to substitute another airline if the particular airline described in this brochure is not available.

The travel services provided are subject to the applicable provincial Travel Industry Acts and Regulations and are subject to the conditions imposed by these suppliers and their liability is limited by their tariffs, conditions of carriage, tickets and vouchers and international conventions and agreements.

DOT/OT/BIC shall not be responsible for any loss, damage or injury, whether physical or mental, or to property, resulting from any delay, substitution or deficiency of quality of equipment or service, or any act, omission, negligence or commission of any party supplying any of the services or accommodation herein, its agents, servants, employees, subcontractors or for any claims for such loss, damage, or injury, whether physical or mental, arising therefrom, or from any cause that arises by reason of actions of parties other than DOT/OT/BIC. In the event that it becomes necessary or advisable for the comfort or well-being of the passengers, or for any reason whatsoever, to alter the itinerary or arrangements, such alterations may be made without penalty to DOT/OT/BIC. The right is reserved to withdraw any or all tours should conditions warrant, also to decline to accept or retain any passengers as members of the tours. DOT/OT/BIC can assume no responsibility for lost tickets or coupons. The liability of DOT/OT/BIC for any loss, damage or injury, whether physical or mental, arising from its own acts, omissions or negligence, is limited to the price of the services purchased.